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Ph: 08338 – 272176

3.3.3.1: Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years

3.3.3.1 Any Additional Information



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	List of Books and Chapters in Edited Volumes/ Books Published Year Wise											
Sl. No	Name of the teacher	Title of the book/chapters published	Title of the paper	Year of publication	ISBN/ISSN number of the proceeding	Name of the Publisher						
	2016-17											
1	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Bharatiya Santaru mattu Kanakadasaru	Kanakadasaru mattu shisunal shariparu	2017	978-93- 83890-19-4	Prasaranga, Karnatak University Dharwad						
2	J. L. Kadam	Sahitya Sinchana-4		2017	978-81- 928599-1-0	Director, Prasarang, Rani Channamma University, Belagavai						
3	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Sukhadev M. Panabude Sahitya Sangama 2017		2017	978-81- 928599-0-3	Director, Prasarang, Rani Channamma University, Belagavai						
4	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Parimala Miscellany		2017	978-93-5087- 455-0	KLE Society's Basavaprabhu Kore College, Chikodi						



K.L.E. Society's

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			2017-18						
5	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Parimala Miscellany		2018	978-81- 930847-4-8	KLE Society's Basavaprabhu Kore College, Chikodi			
	2018-19								
6	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Santa hagu sharana sahitya sourabha	Santa hagu sharan sahityadalli loka kalyana	2019	978-81- 941989-1-8	Basu Prakashan Dharwad			
7	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Sahitya Sambhrama	Rangakarni: Dr. Chandrashekar Kambar	2019	Nil	Raja Lakhamangouda Science Institute Belagavi			
8	S S Madar	Digital Economy in India Issues and Challenges	Role of Digital India in Rural Areas	2019	978-93- 84803-38-4	Prasaranga, Akkamahadevi Women's University, Vijayapur			
9	Sidanand V. Kambhar	Recent advances in traditional uses of medicinal plants	Indigenous knowledge of Kappath hills, Medicinal Plants, Gadag district, Karnataka	2019	0976-5255	Journal Anu Books, Meerut			



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			2019-20			
10	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Parimala Miscellany		2019	978-81- 930847-4-8	KLE Society's Basavaprabhu Kore College, Chikodi
11	S S Madar	Impact of research and development on social science and commerce in 21st century	Role of Rural development in Karnataka	2020	978-81- 941244-2-9	STC, Art's and Commerce College, Banahatti
12	S S Madar	Smruti Sanchaya	Anchinavarannu kendra kke taruv kalaji	2020	978-81- 951343-2-8	Prasaranga, Akkamahadevi Women's University, Vijayapur
13	J. S. Barangyavar	Growth and Development of India Socio economic and political analysis	Rural Poverty alleviation programs in India	2020	978-81- 934149-9-6	Sri Siddhi Enterprises, Bangalore
14	Sukhadev M. Panabude	Parimala Miscellany		2020	971-81- 930847-4-8	KLE Society's Basavaprabhu Kore College, Chikodi



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			2020-21			
15	Ajit Karigar	Threshold to Aspiration	You are the one for this soul	2021	9781639402- 205	Notion press, India
16	Ajit Karigar	The Blossom	An old women died in her childhood	2021	978-16388- 680-57	Notion press, India
17	Ajit Karigar	Diamond english assay	We need earth or pollution	2021	1637819153	Notion press, India
18	Krishnakant Patil	Multidisciplinary research area-4	Jonathan Swifts Gullivers travels and tale of tub as social satrical works	2021	978-93-90937- 10-3	Red Shine publication, London India
19	S S Madar	World Economy Trade and Employment- Navigating the Future	Government Schemes of Employment Generation	2021	978-81- 953844-1-9	Gaurang Publishing Globalize Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai
20	Rahul R. Patil, Sidanand V. Kambhar	Advances in the Domain of Environmental Biotechnology	Algae as Environmental Biotechnological Tool for Monitoring Health of Aquatic Ecosystem	2021	978-981-15- 8998-0	Springer Nature Singapore



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21	Krishnakant Patil	Multidisciplinary Subjects for research VIII	Importance of english as international medium of communication	2021	978-1-300- 71032-5	Red Shine publication, London India
22	Sidanand V. Kambhar	Medicinal and Aromatic Plants: Traditional Uses, Phytochemistry and Pharmacological Potential	Traditional Plants used for the treatment of Leucorrhoea in and around Kappat hills, Gadag District, Karnataka	2021	978-93-90833- 12-2	Scripown Publications, New Delhi
23	S I Puranik	Monoclonal Antibodies	Therapeutic applications of monoclonal antibodies in urologic-oncology management	2021	978-1-83968- 371-8	Intech Open, USA
24	H. E. Basavarajappa	Kanakagiri Palayagararu		2021	978-81- 948660-5-3	Indaneelamanim Publications, Chikodi-591222
25	H. E. Basavarajappa	Chitradurga Pradeshad Bhuhiduvali: Charitrik Mattu Samskritik Adhyayana		2021	978-81- 947130-1-2	Vaibhav



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List of papers published in national/international conference proceedings per teacher year wise

Sl. No	Name of the teacher	Title of the Paper	Title of the proceedings of the conference	Name of the conference	National/ International	Year of publica tion	ISBN/ISSN number of the proceeding	Name of the Publisher	Web Link
				2016-17					
26	Abhaya Devdas	Samakalin kavi UdayPrakash ka Kavya Sangraha Suno Karagir me Shramik evam Majadur ka Sangharsh	Proceedings of international Coneference on Samakalin hindi sahitya Kisan evam Shramik Varg	UGC Sponsered two day internation conference on Samakalin hindi sahitya Kisan evam Shramik Varg	International	2017	978-81- 928158-6-2	Hindi Department, Karnatak University Dharwad.	
	2017-18								
27	Prasad M. Palankar, Vijay M. Kalmath	Indias Nuclear Power programme publica perceptions about nuclear energy: Myths versus Realities	National Conference on Recent trends in Environmental Science and Engineering	National Conference on Recent trends in Environmental Science and Engineering	National	2017	978-93- 87405-83-7	APS College of Engineering Bangalore	http://www.ir aj.in/journal/j ournal_file/jo urnal_pdf/6- 445- 1524487525 50-55.pdf
28	Shantinath Latte, Shri Raju	New approaches of Polymer science	Proceeding of the National Conference on Recent trends in Chemistry	National Conference on Recent trends in Chemistry	National	2018	978-81- 930758-5-2	Departement of Chemistry, GI Bagewadi College, Nipani	



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29	Shantinath Latte, Padmashri Dubale	Titinium nano structure for biomedical applications	Proceeding of the National Seminar on Nano and Condensed Material and Their applications	National Seminar on Nano and Condensed Material and Their applications	National	2018	978-81- 933846-4-0	Raja Lakhamangou da Science Institute Belagavi	
30	H. E. Basavarajappa	British Adalitdalli Deshagati Manetanagalu	Proceedings of the 31st Annual Conference	31st Annual Conference Karnatak Itihas Academy	National	2018	978-81-921- 255-8-9	Karnataka Histroy Academy, Bangalore	https://drive. google.com/f ile/d/1ZPM MlfbhiOmp OFH9RIQ_L yItyUePP9T /view
				2018-19					
31	Shantinath M. Bhosage	E-Marketing of Agricultural Products	International Conference on Digital Economy and its impact on business and industry	Digital Economy and its impact on business and industry	International	2018	2456-6470	International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development	https://www. ijtsrd.com/m anagement/m arketing- management/ 18675/e- marketing- of- agricultural- products/mr- shantinath- mahaveer- bhosage



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32	Laxmikantha Nayaka T.O., Laxmana P.	Digitalisation in the banking sector	International Conference on Digital Economy and its impact on business and industry	Digital Economy and its impact on business and industry	International	2018	2456-6470	International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development	https://www. ijtsrd.com/m anagement/ot her/18666/di gitalisation- in-the- banking- sector/laxmi kanthanayak a-t-o
33	H. E. Basavarajappa	Gandhiji and his concept of Sarvodaya	Significance Of Mahatma Gandhi's Principles In Present Context	One Day National Seminar on Significance Of Mahatma Gandhi's Principles In Present Context	National	2019	2349-638x	Aayushi International Interdisciplin ary Research Journal	https://www. aiirjournal.co m/Issue.php? SpecialIssue
34	H. E. Basavarajappa	Chitradurgdalli tippu sulatanar kalad bhuhiduvali	Proceedings of the 32nd Annual Conference	32nd Annual Conference of the Karnataka Ithihasa Academy, Badami	National	2019	978-81- 921255-9-6	Karnataka Histroy Academy, Bangalore	https://drive. google.com/f ile/d/1CzCe9 ndFmi- lT4xFsp2iN wwYsbysGA Vo/view
35	Rammanna R.	Streutural and Magnetic studies of some multilayered films	Recent Advances in Engineering technology and Science		National	2019	978-93- 88805-39-1	Shridevi Institute of Engineering and Technolgy, Tumkur	



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36	Rammanna R.	Magnetic properties of NI-Fe multilayer thin films	Recent Advances in Engineering technology and Science		National	2019	978-93- 88805-39-1	Shridevi Institute of Engineering and Technolgy, Tumkur	
37	B.M. Hiremath, B.S. Mali	GST in India: An Overview	International Conference on Ongoing research in Management and IT		International	2019	978-93- 8841-41-4	ASM Group of Institute Pune	
	2019-20								
38	Shidaling Matteppanavar	Electrical behavior of CoO5 Nio 5 Cex Smy Fe2 (X+Y) O4 ceramic probed by impedance spectroscopy analysis	AIP Conference Proceeding		International	2019	1551-7616	AIP publishing, USA	https://aip.scita tion.org/doi/ab s/10.1063/1.51 12956
39	Shidaling Matteppanavar	Room Temperature Neutron diffraction, electron paramagnetic resonance and ferroelectric properties of relaor ferroelectric Pb (FeO6 nbo 2 wo2)O3	AIP Conference Proceeding	Advances in Basic Sciences (ICABS)	International	2019	1551-7616	AIP publishing, USA	https://aip.scita tion.org/doi/ab s/10.1063/1.51 22453



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40	Laxmikantha Nayaka T.O., Udedulla Bagawale	A review paper on E-Commerce	International Journal of Advance and Innovative Research (Conference Special)	International Conference On Digital Transformation in Organizational Services for Development and Sustainability (ICDT- 2019)	International	2019	2394-7780	Indain Academician s and Researchers Association	http://iaraedu .com/about- journal/ijair- volume-6- issue-3-iii- july- september- 2019.php
41	N.B. Patil, Bharat Hajare	Review paper on Digital Payment Systems	International Journal of Advance and Innovative Research (Conference Special)	International Conference On Digital Transformation in Organizational Services for Development and Sustainability (ICDT- 2019)	International	2019	2394-7780	Indain Academician s and Researchers Association	http://iaraedu .com/about- journal/ijair- volume-6- issue-3-iii- july- september- 2019.php
42	H. E. Basavarajappa	British Adalitdalli Deshagati Manetanagalu	Proceedings of ICHR sponsered national seminar Desagati Principalities of Bombay Karnataka	ICHR sponsered national seminar Desagati Principalities of Bombay Karnataka	National	2019	978-93- 5391-210-9	KLE Society's Arts and Commerce College, Gadag- Betageri	



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43	Suvarna Madar	A study about role and status of Devadasi Women with special reference to Athani Taluka of Belagavi District	Ayushi International Interdisciplinary Research Journal	International Multy- Disciplanary Seminar on Role and Status of Women	Internation al	2020	2349-638x	Ayushi International Interdisciplin ary Research Journal	https://www.ai irjournal.com/ uploads/Articl es/158186745 OINTERNATI ONAL%20M ULTI- DISCIPLINA RY%20SEMI NAR%20Bija pur%2019th% 20%20Jan.%2 02020.pdf
44	Dr. Bapugouda M. Patil	Problems and Challenges of Rural Women's Entreprunership: A Sociologicla Study	Ayushi International Interdisciplinary Research Journal	International Multy- Disciplanary Seminar on Role and Status of Women	Internation al	2020	2349-638x	Ayushi International Interdisciplin ary Research Journal	https://www.ai irjournal.com/ uploads/Articl es/158186745 OINTERNATI ONAL%20M ULTI- DISCIPLINA RY%20SEMI NAR%20Bija pur%2019th% 20%20Jan.%2 02020.pdf



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45	Dr. Smt. Geetanjali.G. Doddamani	Feminine identity, struggle and strength of Dr. Suvarna Shantabai Madar	Ayushi International Interdisciplinary Research Journal	International Multy- Disciplanary Seminar on Role and Status of Women	International	2020	2349- 638x	Ayushi International Interdisciplin ary Research Journal	https://www.aiirjournal.co m/uploads/Articles/158186 7450INTERNATIONAL %20MULTI- DISCIPLINARY%20SEM INAR%20Bijapur%2019th %20%20Jan.%202020.pdf
46	H. E. Basavarajappa	Chitradurg Pradeshad enam gramagalu mattu devalayagalu	Proceeding of 29th Session of Karnataka History Congress at kannada University Hampi	29th Session of Karnataka History Congress at Kannada University Hampi	National	2020	935- 4068- 60-X	Karnataka Histroy Congress, Bangalore	
47	Sunil M. Patil	Green synthesis of pyrozole derivatives	Proceeding of the National Conference on Concept of Green Chemistry and applications of Spectroscopic methods in Chemistry	National Conference on Concept of Green Chemistry and applications of Spectroscopic methods in Chemistry	National	2020	978-81- 930758- 7-6	Departement of Chemistry, GI Bagewadi College, Nipani	
				2020-21					
48	Vinayak V. Manjalapur	Bounds on Harry index with respect to vertex connectivity, independent number and independent domination number of a graph	Special Issue on International Web Conference on Mathematics for Materials Science, Signals, Images, and Structured Data (ICMMSIS-2020)	International Web Conference on Mathematics for Materials Science, Signals, Images, and Structured Data (ICMMSIS- 2020)	International	2020	1857- 8365	Institute for engineering research and publication	https://research- publication.com/?page _id=7412



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Number of books and chapters in edited volumes /books published per teacher year wise

ಕನಕ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಪೀಠದ ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ-೨೮

ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸಂತರು ಮತ್ತು ಕನಕದಾಸರು

(ಪ್ರಚಾರೋಪನ್ಯಾಸ ಮಾಲೆಗಳ ಪ್ರಬಂಧ ಸಂಕಲನ)

ಸಂಪಾದಕರು ಡಾ. ಬಿ.ವಿ. ಯಕ್ಕುಂಡಿಮಠ





ಪ್ರಸಾರಾಂಗ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಧಾರವಾಡ ೨೦೧೭ "Bharateeya Santaru Mattu Kanakadasaru" (Indian Saints and Kanakadasa) collection of articles. Editor: Dr. B.V. Yakkundimath, Co-ordinator, Kanaka Adhyayana Peetha, K.U. Dharwad. Published by Dr. Harilal Pawar, Director, Prasaranga, Karnatak University, Dharwad-580003.

ℂ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಧಾರವಾಡ

ISBN : 978-93-83890-19-4

ಪ್ರಥಮ ಮುದ್ರಣ : ೨೦೧೭

₹

ಪುಟ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ : ix + ೩೩೭ = ೩೪೬

ಬೆಲೆ : ೩೫೦/-

ಪ್ರಕಾಶಕರು : ಡಾ. ಹರಿಲಾಲ ಪವಾರ

ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರು, ಪ್ರಸಾರಾಂಗ

ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಧಾರವಾಡ

ಮುದ್ರಕರು : ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರು ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ ಮುದ್ರಣಾಲಯ,

ಧಾರವಾಡ

೧೦.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಅಂಬಿಗರಚೌಡಯ್ಯ – ಡಾ. ಶರಣಮ್ಮಾ ಗೊರೇಬಾಳ	೧೯೪–೨೨೦
ററ.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಮೀರಾಬಾಯಿ – ಡಾ. ರೇಖಾ ಜೋಗುಳ	೨೨೧–೨೪೬
೧೨.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಮರಂದರದಾಸರು – ಶ್ರೀ ಮತಿ ಕವಿತಾ ಕಾಶಪ್ಪನವರ	೨೪೭–೨೬೦
೧೩.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಸರ್ವಜ್ಞ – ಡಾ.ಎಚ್.ಎಚ್. ನದಾಫ್	೨೬೧–೩೦೧
೧೪.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಶಿಶುನಾಳ ಶರೀಫರು	೩೦೨-೩೧೭
	- ಡಾ.ಸುಖದೇವ ಎಂ.ಪಾನಬುಡೆ	
റു.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಗರಗದ ಮಡಿವಾಳ ಶಿವಯೋಗಿಗಳು	೩೧೮-೩೨೬
	-ಡಾ. ಸಿ.ಡಿ. ದೊಡಮನಿ	
೧೬.	ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಕುವೆಂಪು – ಡಾ. ಬಿ.ಎಸ್. ಭಜಂತ್ರಿ	೩೨೭-೩೩೫
	ಲೇಖಕರ ವಿಳಾಸ	೩೩೬-೩೩೭

೧೪. ಕನಕದಾಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಶಿಶುನಾಳ ಶರೀಫರು

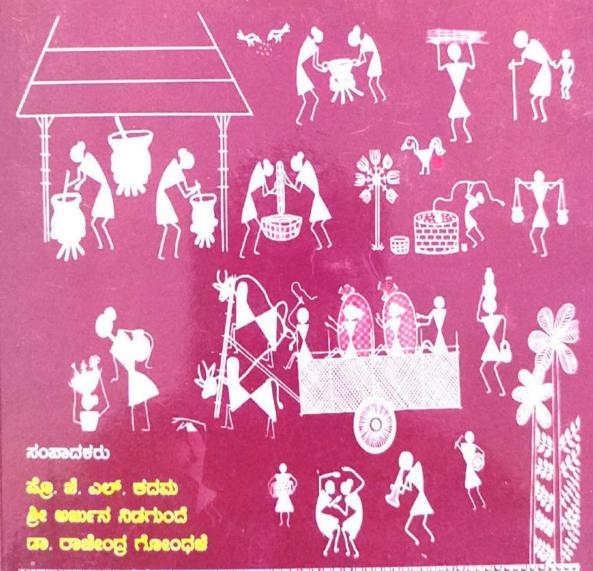
- ಡಾ.ಸುಖದೇವ ಎಂ.ಪಾನಬುಡೆ

'ಹಿಂದೂ ಧರ್ಮ ಸ್ಪಂಜಿನಂತಹದ್ದು. ಸ್ಪಂಜು ನೀರನ್ನು ಮುಟ್ಟಿದೊಡನೆ ಅದನ್ನು ಹೀರುವಂತೆ ಇತರ ಮತಗಳ ಸಂಪರ್ಕವಾದ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಹಿಂದೂಧರ್ಮ ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಾರಸ್ಯವಾದುದನ್ನು ಹೀರಿಕೊಂಡು ಬಿಡುತ್ತದೆ. ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಬೌದ್ಧಮತದ ಅಂಶಗಳಿವೆ. ಕ್ರೈಸ್ತ ಮತದ ಅಂಶಗಳಿವೆ. ಅದು ಸದಾ ಪರಿವರ್ತನಶೀಲ ಧರ್ಮವಾಗಿದೆ'- ಹೀಗೆಂದು ಹೇಳಿದವರು ಭಾರತದ ಚರಿತ್ರೆಯನ್ನು ಬರೆದಿರುವ ಲುಯಿ ಪಾಶ್ಚರ. ಭಾರತ ದೇಶ ಸರ್ವಜನಾಂಗಗಳ ನೆಲವೀಡು. ಈ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಅನಾದಿಕಾಲದಿಂದಲೂ ಋಷಿಮುನಿಗಳು, ಯೋಗಿ-ತ್ಯಾಗಿಗಳು, ದಿವ್ಯ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗಳು, ಜೀವನ್ಮುಕ್ತರು ಬಾಳಿ ಬದುಕಿ, ತತ್ವ-ಸತ್ವಗಳನ್ನು ತೋರಿ ಈ ನೆಲಜಲಗಳನ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ಪಾವನಗೊಳಿಸಿರುವುದು ನಿರಂತರವಾಗಿ ನಡೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು ಯಾರಿಗಾದರೂ ವೇದ್ಯವಾಗುವಂತಹದು. ಈ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಯಾ ಕಾಲಕಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ಮನುಕುಲವನ್ನು ಉದ್ದರಿಸಲು ಕಾರಣಿಕ ಮರುಷರು ಜನ್ಮ ತಾಳುತ್ತಾರೆ ಎಂಬುದು ಜನಗಳ ನಂಬುಗೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. ಇಂಥ ಮಹಾಮಹಿಮರು ಆಯಾ ಕಾಲಕಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ಬೋಧಿಸಿದ ಮತ್ತು ಬದುಕಿ ತೋರಿಸಿದ ತತ್ವ-ಸಿದ್ದಾಂತಗಳು ನಮ್ಮ ದೇಶದ ಶಾಶ್ವತ ಭಾಂಡಾರಗಳೇ ಆಗಿವೆ. ಇವರು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಹೋದ ಅಮೂಲ್ಯ ಭಾಂಡಾರಗಳಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ಭಾರತಭೂಮಿಯು ಪ್ರಪಂಚದಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಮಾನವ ಜನಾಂಗದ ಸುಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ ತೊಟ್ಟಿಲು ಎಂದು ಇಂದಿಗೂ ಕರೆಯಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತದೆ.

ಜರೈನ್ ದೇಶದ ತತ್ವಜ್ಞಾನಿ ಪ್ರೊಫೆಸರ್ ಮ್ಯಾಕ್ಸ್ ಮುಲ್ಲರ್ ಅವರು 'ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಜನಾಂಗಗಳಾದ ಗ್ರೀಕ್, ರೋಮ್, ಸೆಮೆಟಿಕ್, ಜ್ಯೂ ತತ್ವಗಳಿಂದಲೂ, ಭಾರತದ ಸಂಚಿತ ದಿವ್ಯ ಅನುಭೂತಿಗಳಿಂದಲೂ ಮಾನವ ಕುಟುಂಬವು ಪರಿಷೂರ್ಣತೆ ಪಡೆದು ಋಣಿಯಾಗಿದೆಯೆಂದೂ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತವು ಮಾನವಕುಲದ ಮಂದಿರವಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂದು ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ಪಟ್ಟಿರುವುದು ತುಂಬ ಸಮಂಜಸವಾಗಿದೆ. ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನ್ಮ

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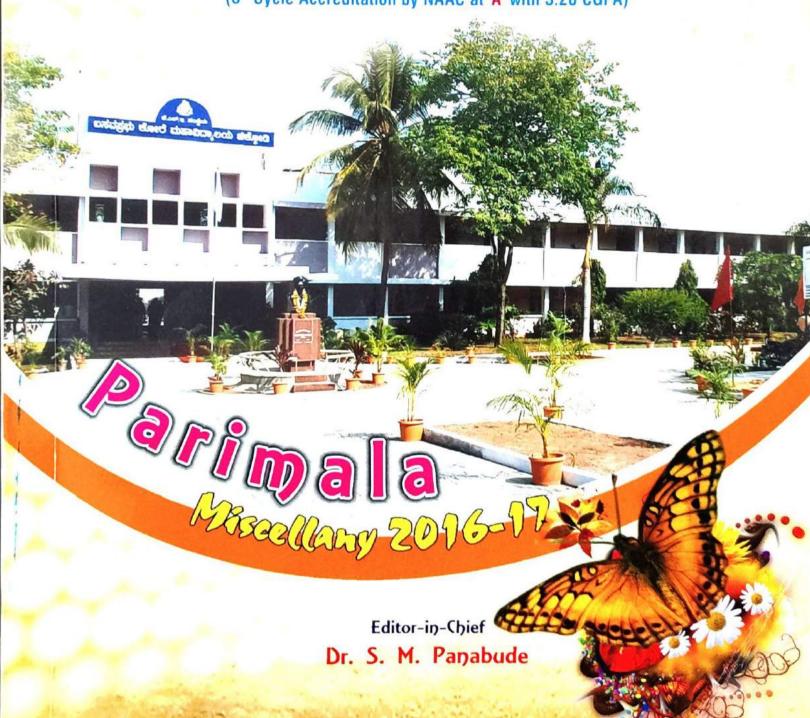


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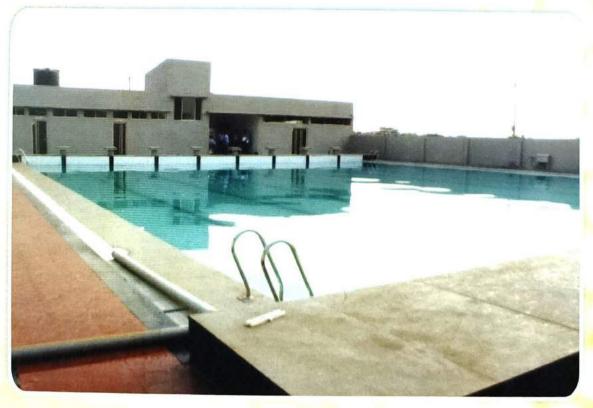
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ಕೆ.ಎಲ್.ಉ. ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ಬಸಪಪ್ರಭು ಕೋರೆ ಕಲಾ, ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ಮತ್ತು ವಾಣಿಜ್ಯ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಚಿಕ್ಕೋಡಿ

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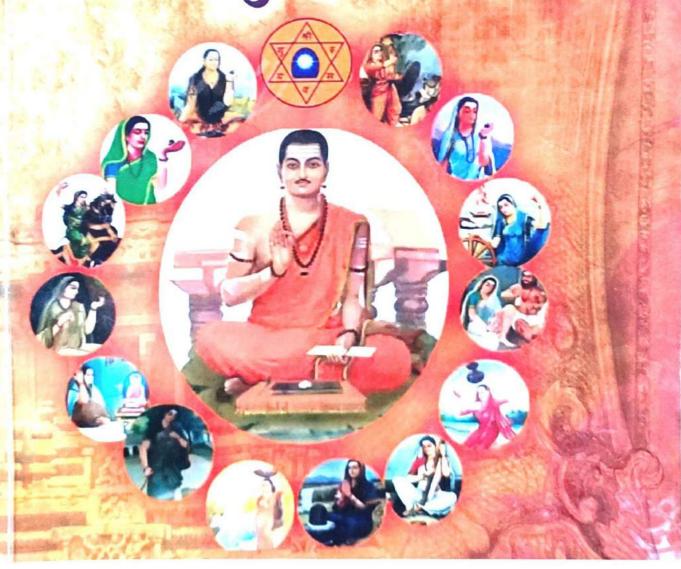


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ಇಂತ ಹಾಗೂ ಶರಣ ಶಾಹಿತ್ಯದಲ್ಲ ಲೋಕ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ

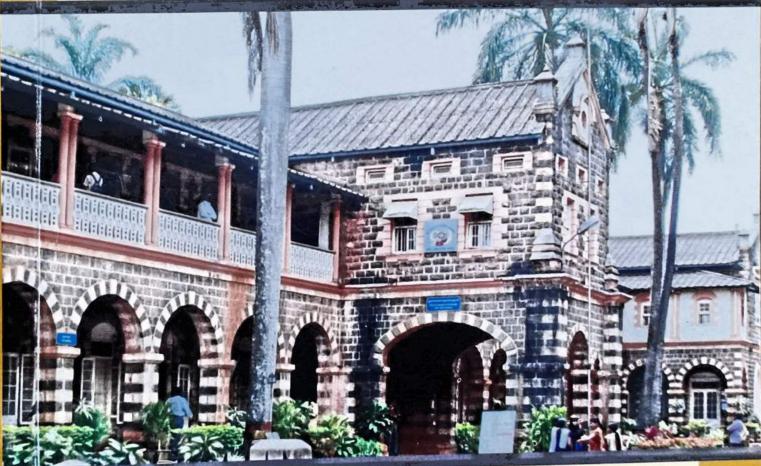
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ವರ್ಷ್ಕಳಿರುಂದರ 'The Hero, the Rishi, the saint are the natural fruits of our Indian soil and there has been no age in which they have not been born' ಹೇಳಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಅಂದರೆ ಸಾಧುಗಳು ಸಿದ್ದರು, ವೀರರು, ಭರತಭೂಮಿಯ ಫಲಗಳಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಈ ಮಹನೀಯರು ಹುಟ್ಟಿ ಬಾರದ ಯುಗವೇ ಇರುವುದಿಲ್ಲ-ಎಂದು ಭಾರತದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಅಭಿಮಾನ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಇದಕ್ಕೆ ಪೂರಕವಾಗಿ ಹಾಗೆಯೇ ಭಾರತದ ದೇಶದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಜರ್ಮನಿಯ ತತ್ವಜ್ಞಾನಿ ಪ್ರೊ ಮ್ಯಾಕ್ಸ್ ಮುಲ್ಲರ್ ಅವರು 'ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಜನಾಂಗಗಳಾದ ಗ್ರೀಕ್, ರೋಮ್, ಸೆಮಿಟಿಕ್, ಜ್ಯೂ ತತ್ವಗಳಿಂದಲೂ, ಭಾರತದ ಸಂಚಿತ ದಿವ್ಯ ಅನುಭೂತಿಗಳಿಂದಲೂ ಮಾನವ ಕುಟುಂಬವು ಪರಿಪೂರ್ಣತೆ ಪಡೆದು ಋಣಿಯಾಗಿದೆ' ಎಂದೂ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತವು ಮಾನವಕುಲ ಮಂದಿರವಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂದೂ – ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ಪಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಹಾಗೆಯೇ ಇನ್ನೊಬ್ಬ ಪಾಶ್ಚಾತ್ಯ ವಿದ್ವಾಂಸ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತದ ಚರಿತ್ರೆಯನ್ನು ಬರೆದಿರುವ ಲೂಯಿ ಪಾಶ್ಚರ್ ಅವರು 'ಹಿಂದೂ ಧರ್ಮ ಸ್ಪಂಜಿನಂತದ್ದು, ಸ್ಪಂಜು ನೀರನ್ನು ಮುಟ್ಟಿದೊಡನೆ ಅದನ್ನು ಹೀರುವಂತೆ ಇತರ ಮತಗಳ ಸಂಪರ್ಕವಾದ ಕೂಡಲೆ ಹಿಂದೂ ಧರ್ಮ ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಾರಸ್ಯಮಯವಾದುದನ್ನು ಹೀರಿಕೊಂಡು ಬಿಡುತ್ತದೆ. ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಬೌದ್ಧ ಧರ್ಮದ ಅಂಶಗಳಿವೆ. ಕ್ರೈಸ್ತ ಮತದ ಅಂಶಗಳಿವೆ. ಅದು ಸದಾ ಪರಿವರ್ತನಶೀಲ ಧರ್ಮವಾಗಿದೆ.' ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿರುವುದು ಕೂಡ ಭಾರತ ದೇಶ ಸರ್ವಜನಾಂಗಗಳ ಆಡೊಂಬಲ ಎಂದು ವಿದಿತವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ ಮತ್ತು ಶ್ರೀ ಅರವಿಂದರ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಸಮರ್ಥಿಸುತ್ತವೆ.

ಅನಾದಿಕಾಲದಿಂದಲೂ ಋಷಿಮುನಿಗಳು, ಯೋಗಿ-ತ್ಯಾಗಿಗಳು, ದಿವ್ಯ ಶಕ್ತಿಗಳು, ಜೀವನ್ಮುಕ್ತರು ಬಾಳಿಬದುಕಿ, ತತ್ವಸತ್ವಗಳನ್ನು ತೋರಿ ಈ ನೆಲ-ಜಲಗಳನೆಲ್ಲ ಪಾವನಗೊಳಿಸಿರುವುದು ಅವ್ಯಾಹತವಾಗಿ ನಡೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬಂದಿರುವುದು ಯಾರಿಗಾದರೂ ವೇದ್ಯವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಈ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಲಕಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ಮನುಕುಲವನ್ನು ಉದ್ಧರಿಸಲು ಕಾರಣಿಕ ಮರುಷರು ಜನ್ಮ ತಾಳುತ್ತಾರೆ ಎಂಬುದು ಜಗತ್ತಿನ ಜನಗಳ ನಂಬುಗೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. ಇಂತಹ ಮಹಾಮಹಿಮರು ಆಯಾ ಕಾಲ ಘಟ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೋಧಿಸಿದ

ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಸಂಭಮ

ಬಿ.ಎಸ್ಸಿ. ಮೂರನೆಯ ಮತ್ತು ನಾಲ್ಕನೆಯ ಸೆಮಿಸ್ಟರ್ ಆವಶ್ಯಕ ಕನ್ನಡ ಪಠ್ಯಮಸ್ತಕ (೨೦೧೯–೨೦೨೪)



ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಸಂಪಾದಕರು ಡಾ. ವಿಘ್ನೇಶ್ವರ ಡಿ. ಯಳಮಲಿ ಪ್ರಾಚಾರ್ಯರು, ಸಂಪಾದಕರು ಪ್ರೊ. ಶಶಿಕಾಂತ ಬಿ. ತಾರದಾಳೆ ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥರು ಕನ್ನಡ ವಿಭಾಗ



ಕೆ. ಎಲ್. ಇ. ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ರಾಜಾ ಲಖಮಗೌಡ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಬೆಳಗಾವಿ "ಸಮರ್ಥ ಹಾಗೂ ಉತ್ಕಷ್ಟ ಸ್ವಾಯತ್ತ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ" ೩ನೇ ಮರು ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನದಲ್ಲಿ ನ್ಯಾಕ್ದಾಂದ 'ಎ' ಶ್ರೇಣಿ ಮಾನ್ಯತೆ

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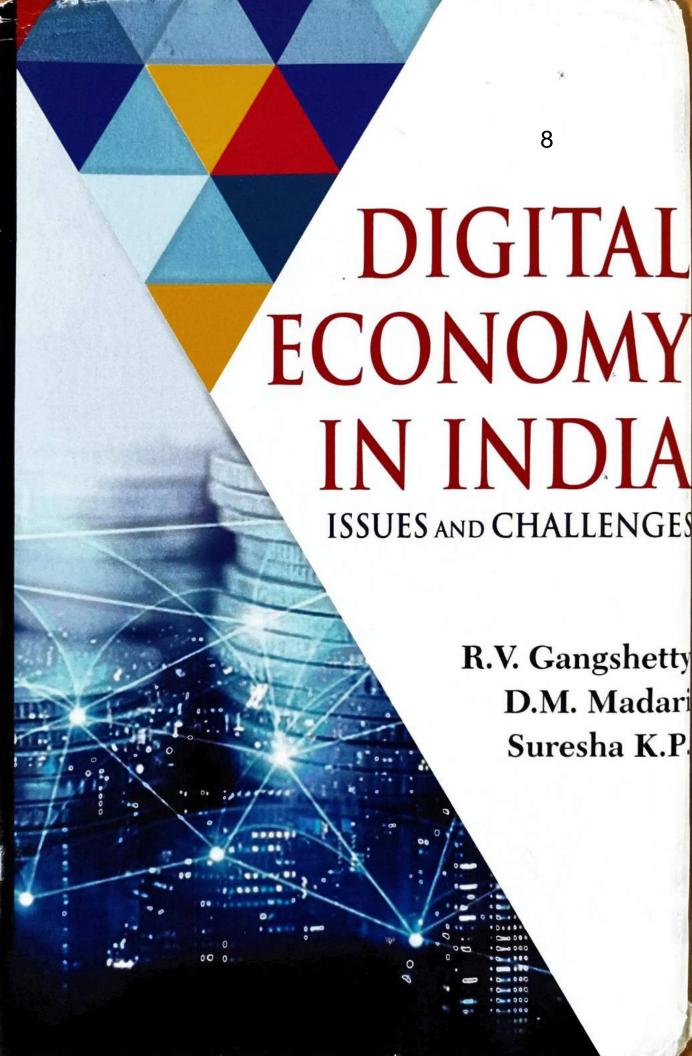
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Role of Digital India in Rural Areas

Dr. Suvarna Madar

Asst Prof of Economics K.L.E Society's Basavaprabhu Kore Arts Science and Commerce College Chikodi.

ABSTRACT

The world has transformed from knowledge savvy to techno knowledge savvy. The things should be available on one click. The Digital India programme comprises of various initiatives each targeted to prepare India for becoming a knowledge economy and for bringing good governance to citizens through synchronized and coordinated engagement of the entire government. Digital indicates to electronic technology which generates stores and processes data. It is stored in a virtual central repository that can be accessed anytime, anywhere, through established protocols. Digital Technologies include Cloud Computing and Mobile Applications. Digital India is one of the step by the government to motivate and connect Indian Economy to a knowledge savvy world. The overall programme is focused to develop India for a

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INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE OF KAPPATH HILLS MEDICINAL PLANTS, GADAG DISTRICT, KARNATAKA

Kotresha K., Nagabhushana S. Hirihar and S.V.Kambhar

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Abstract

Kappath hill is blessed with rich diversity of medicinal plants, which were used by medicine men to treat local population for effective control of many ailments. Traditional medicine based on herbal remedies has always played a key role in maintaining the health of the village population in India. In an ethnobotanical exploration of the Kappath Hills, Gadag district area, the method/s of herbal preparation prescribed by the local traditional healers from 65 species belonging to 59 genera and 36 families were documented. In most of the cases single plant was useful in curing two to three diseases such as leucorrhea, fever, rheumatic pains, menstrual disorders, cuts and wounds. A good number of claims have also been recorded. The parts used and the method of preparation was discussed along with the local names.

Key words: Indigenous Knowledge, Medicinal Plants, Gadag

Introduction

Indigenous knowledge or Ethno-botany deals with the direct relationship of plants with man. The importance of traditional and folk medicine in the treatment of various human ailments is well known since olden days. India has kept alive number of traditional medicines like, Ayurveda, Sida, Yoga, and Unani etc. Among them oldest is Ayurveda, it has a lot of information on Indian medicinal plants. Plants have been one of the important sources of medicines ever since the dawn of human civilization. Over 60% of all pharmaceuticals are plant based 2. Plants still remains one of the major sources of drug in modern as well as traditional systems of medicines all over the world.

Materials and Methods

The study area is located between 15p 16' & 16p 55' North latitude and 75p 10' & 75p 55' East longitude. Extensive survey was conducted in and around the villages of Kappat hills, namely Doni, Hire Vaddatti, Shingatalur, Murdi Tanda, Goulgerimath, Harogeri, Kapateshwar temple area etc. The information about medicinal plants and medicine-men around the Kappath hills was gathered during the field visits. Information on indigenous knowledge was recorded through oral interviews and discussion with medicine-men. While recording ethno-botanical information, every care was taken to record, local names of the plants, parts used, uses, method of drug preparation and mode of administration. The collected specimens were identified with the help of floras and specimens were deposited in the Herbarium of Department of Botany, Karnataka Science College, Dharwad.

Result and Discussion

The present investigation on enumeration of wild medicinal plants in and around Kappat hills resulted about from 65 species belonging to 59 genera and 36 families have been documented as potential medicinal plants. Species names are arranged in alphabetically, followed by the family name, parts used, uses and method of preparations have been given. These plants are helpful to treat approximately 33 types of ailments.

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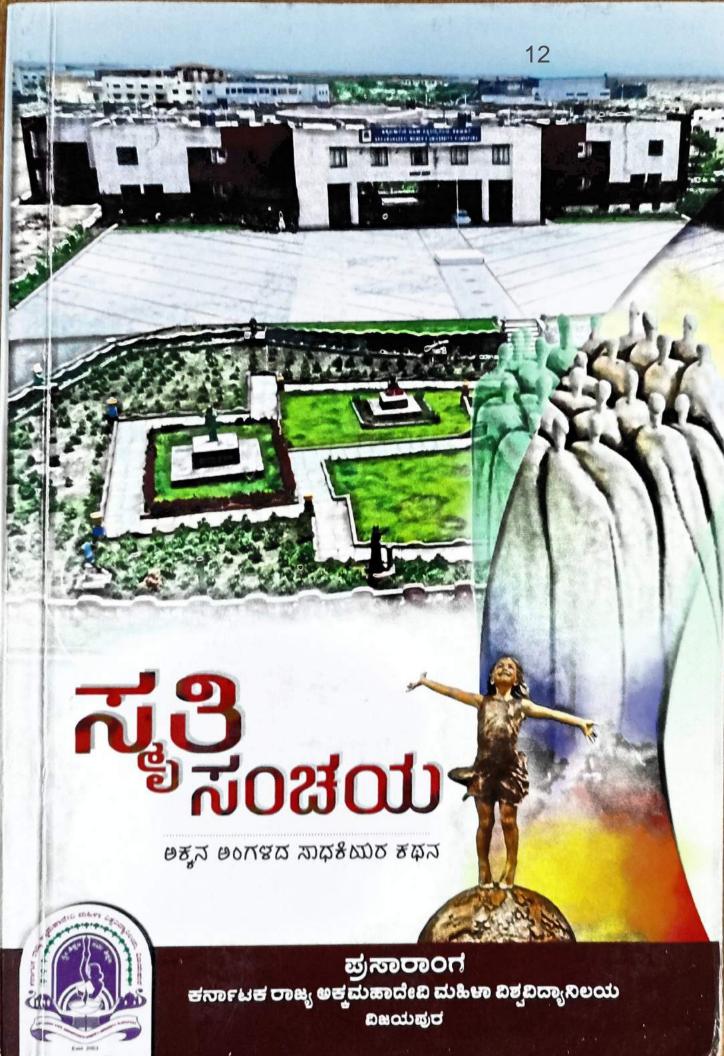
ROLE OF RURAL DEVELOPMENTIN KARNATAKA

Dr. SUVARNA MADAR

Asst. Prof. of Economics K.L.E Society's Basavaprabhu Kore Arts, Science and Commerce College Chikodi

Abstract:

The rural Development generally refers to the process of improving thequality of living of the rural people. The Development of rural areas is increasing in the recent times. Poverty, illiteracy, Unemployment and problems related to agriculture sector are some of the problems faced by the people in the rural areas. The main aim of this study is to analyze the development of rural areas and implementation of government policies in rural areas. The government and the voluntary organizations are working toimprove the rural communities in Karnataka. Nearly 70 percent of the total population lives in rural areas. Poor nutrition and health status is the characteristic feature of the rural areas. To improve the rural areas in Karnataka the government has implemented various schemes. The research is done in the secondary data that is collected are discussed. Most of the people migrate from the rural areas to urban due to the inadequate employment. Therefore, sufficient employment opportunities to be created in the rural areas. The main goal of rural development to improve the quality of life of the rural people by alleviating poverty through self-employment and various community development programs. Like Mahatma Gandhi nationals rural employment guarantee act, integrate tribal development project to improve the welfare of the people living in the rural areas. Thus the rural areas are well developed through the schemes that are implemented.



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ಪ್ರೊ ಪಿ.ಜಿ. ತಡಸದ ಪ್ರೊ ಓಂಕಾರಗೌಡ ಕಾಕಡೆ

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S XO	ಲೇಖನದ ಹೆಸರು ಮತ್ತು ಪುಟ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ	ವಿ <i>ಳಾ</i> ಪ	ಪೂಟೋ
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4	ಶೈಕ್ಷಣಿಕ ಬಾಳಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ಸಾಹದ ಚಿಲುಮೆ ಮ.ಸಂ: 13–15	ಭಾರತಿ ಮ. ಬಿರಾದಾರ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕಿ. ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪ.ಮೂ ಕಾಲೇಜ. ನಾಗಠಾಣ. ವಿಜಯಮರ.	
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8	ಸಾಧನೆಯ ಹಾದಿಗೆ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿ ಮ.ಸಂ: 25-28	ಪ್ರತಿಭಾವತಿ ವಾಯ್. ಯಲಿಬಳ್ಳ ಸಂಶೋಧನಾ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿನಿ ಸಮಾಜಕಾರ್ಯ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ವಿಭಾಗ ಕನಾಟಕ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಅಕ್ಕಮಹಾದೇವಿ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯ, ವಿಜಯಪುರ	

ಅಂಚಿನವರನ್ನು ಕೇಂದ್ರಕ್ಕೆ ತರುವ ಕಾಳಜಿ

- **ಡಾ. ಸುವರ್ಣ ಶಾಂತಾತಾಯಿ ಮಾದರ** ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ವಿಭಾಗ

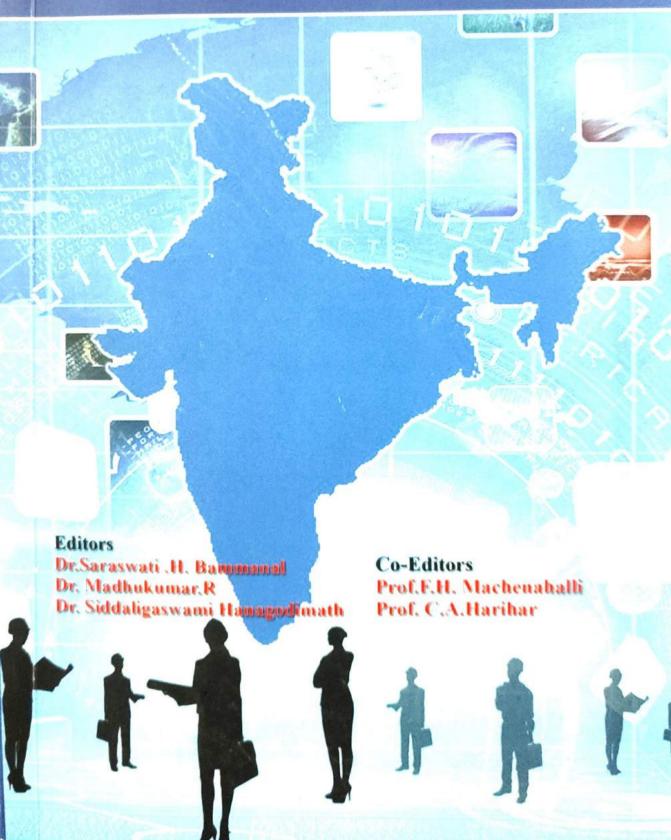
ನನ್ನ ಊರು ಅಥಣಿ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ಎಲ್ಲಮ್ಮನವಾಡಿ ಎಂಬ ಕುಗ್ರಾಮ. ಕಡುಬಡತನದ ಕುಟುಂಬ ನಮ್ಮದು. ನನ್ನ ತಾಯಿ ಅನಕ್ಷರಸ್ತೆ ಮತ್ತು ಮಾಜಿ ದೇವದಾಸಿ. ಅನಕ್ಷರಸ್ತೆಯಾದರೂ ತನ್ನ ಹೆಣ್ಣುಮಕ್ಕಳು ದೇವದಾಸಿ ಆಗಬಾರದೆಂಬ ತಾಯಿಯ ಹೆಬ್ಬಯಕೆ ಮತ್ತು ಈ ಪಿಡುಗಿನ ಭಾಗವಾಗಬಾರದೆಂಬ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಬಲವಾದ ಇಚ್ಛೆಯು ಹಲವು ಅಡ್ಡಿ ಆತಂಕಗಳ ನಡುವೆಯು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಉನ್ನತ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣದವರೆಗೆ ತಂದು ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸಿತು. ಅದೊಂದು ಸಾಧನೆಯ ಯಶೋಗಾಥೆ.

ನನ್ನ ತಾಯಿ ಭಿಕ್ಷೆ ಬೇಡಿ, ಕೂಲಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಜೀವನ ಸಾಗಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ನಾನೂ ಸಹ ಕೂಲಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತ, ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನದ ಹತ್ತಿರ ತೆಂಗಿನಕಾಯಿ, ಕುಂಕುಮ–ಭಂಡಾರ ಮಾರಾಟ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡೇ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣವನ್ನು ಮುಗಿಸಿದೆ. ಪಿಯೂಸಿಯವರೆಗೂ ಓದಿದ ನಾನು, ಬಡತನದಿಂದಾಗಿ ಓದು ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸಬೇಕಾಯ್ತು. 1997ರಲ್ಲಿ ಅಥಣಿ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ಸಮಾಜ ಸುಧಾರಕರಾದ ಗೋಪಾಲ.ಪಿ. ನಾಯಿಕ, ವಿ.ಎಸ್.ಮನವಾಡೆ ಗುರುಗಳ ಸಹಾಯದಿಂದ ಬಿ.ಎ ಪದವಿ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಂಡೆ. ಮುಂದೆ 2005ರಲ್ಲಿ ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ನಾತಕೋತ್ತರ ಪದವಿ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಂಡೆ.

2008 ರಲ್ಲಿ "ಅಥಣಿ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ದೇವದಾಸಿ ಮನರ್ವಸತಿ ಯೋಜನೆಯ ಕುರಿತು ಒಂದು ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ" ವಿಷಯ ಕುರಿತು ಡಾ.ಎಸ್.ಎಸ್.ಪೀರಜಾದೆ ಅವರ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ ಕೈಗೊಂಡು 2014ರಲ್ಲಿ ಪಿಎಚ್.ಡಿ ಪದವಿ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಂಡೆ. ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ವಿಭಾಗದ ನನ್ನ ಗುರುಗಳಾದ ಡಾ.ಎಸ್.ಎಸ್.ಪೀರಜಾದೆ, ಡಾ.ಆರ್.ಫ್ಲಿ.ಗಂಗಶೆಟ್ಟಿ, ಡಾ.ಡಿ.ಎಮ್.ಮದರಿಯವರ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನವನ್ನು ನಾನು ನೆನಸಬೇಕು.

ನನ್ನ ಇಬ್ಬರ ಸಹೋದರಿಯರಿಗೂ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಕೊಡಿಸಿ ಉತ್ತಮ ಹುದ್ದೆ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಬೆಂಬಲ ನೀಡಿದೆ. ಒಬ್ಬ ಮಹಿಳೆಗೆ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ನೀಡಿದರೆ ಇಡೀ ಕುಟುಂಬವೇ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಹೊಂದುತ್ತದೆ ಎನ್ನುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ನಾನೇ ಜೀವಂತ ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ.

Growth and Development of India: Socio- Economic and Political Analysis



Growth and Development of India: Socio-Economic and Political Analysi

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RURAL POVERTY ALLEVIATION PROGRAMS IN INDIA

J.S. Barangyavar

HOD of Economics, Assistant Professsor of Economics, K.L.E Society's Basavaprabhu Kore Arts, Science and Commerce College Chikodi, E-mail:

Abstract

Of the many afflictions and adversaries humans have to fight poverty is perhaps the most stubborn and hardest to eliminate. India recognized the challenge of poverty and regardless of which figure on choose made its removal the central aim of its economic planning for drawing the poverty line. A quarter of India's population more than 250 million people still live in the object poverty. Secondary data were used to develop this paper present paper focuses on controversy over the extent of poverty reduction in India.

Poverty alleviation came to be accepted as one of the principal objectives of economic planning in this country. During the special programs for the rural poor were under taken of which the important ones were IRDP, PDS, MDMS, NFBS, NOAPS, MGNREGA, PMJDY, and PMGY.

None of these program comprehensively covered the whole country though in certain parts of the country some of these programs operated simultaneously for the same target groups. A part of these programs was reduced to more subsidy giving programs, lacking any planned approach to enable the rural poor to achieve a higher level of income. The element of adhocism in these programs further reduced their effectiveness from the point of view of poverty alleviation.

Introduction

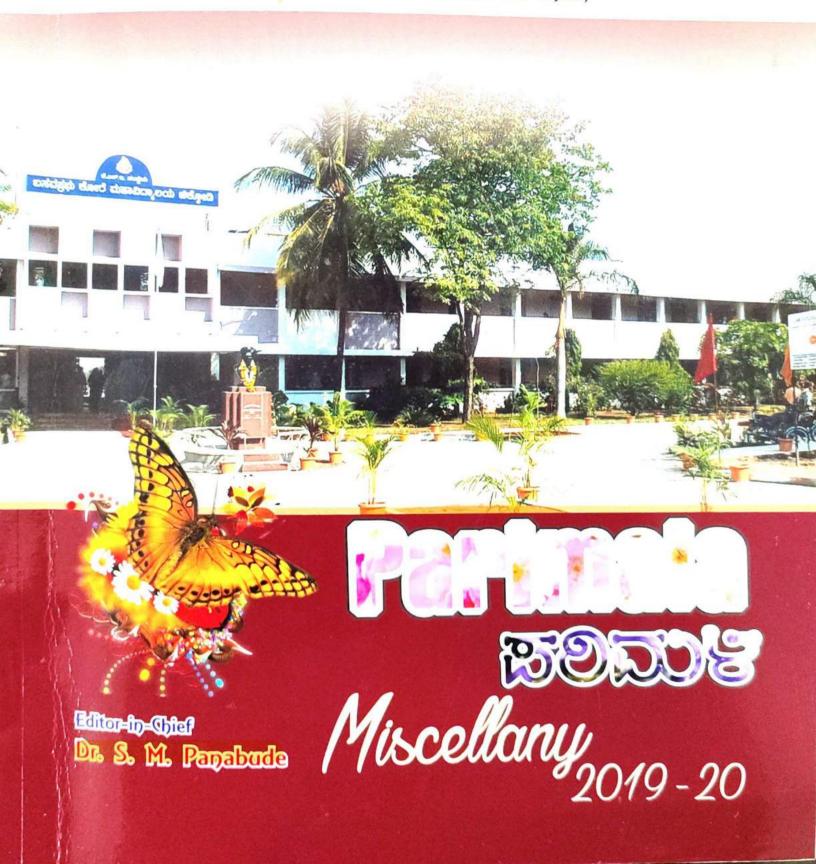
Rural poverty refers to poverty in rural areas including factors of rural society. Rural economy and political systems gives rise to poverty found there. Rural poverty has always discussed



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Threshold To Aspiration

collection of Poems and Short Stories

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You're the One for This Soul

You're the sun and the moon, I want to see you every day for fortune You're the love of my life, I want your love and care in my wife. You're summers thundering shower, Which brings warmth and horror every odd hour. You're the smell of soil bought by rain, I'm thankful for bringing me up with such pain. You're the cool breeze of winter season, I'm young bear hibernating in your heart every season. You're the precious seasonal fruit, Available ever time blessed to have you absolute. You're exquisite flower grown in spring, I'm lost bee finding shelter around buzzing. People may come people may go But you're the one for this soul.

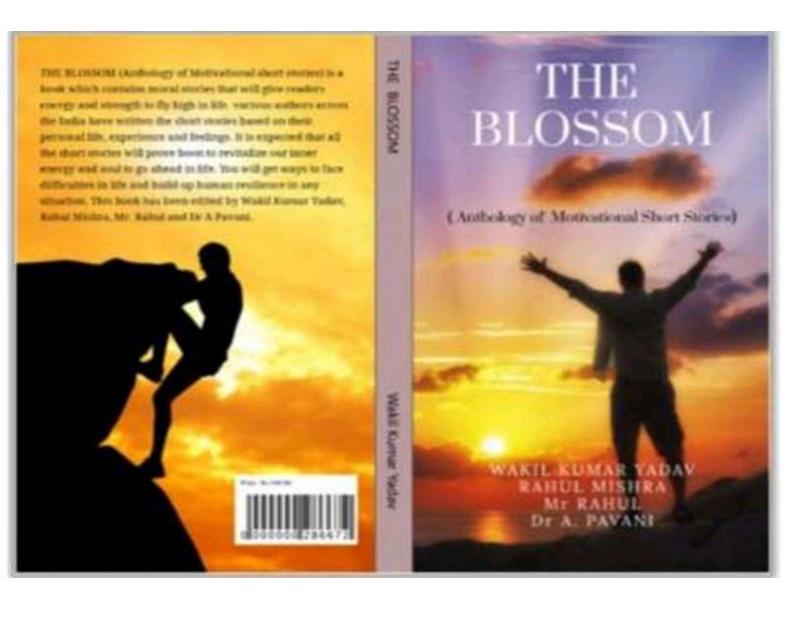
-Ajit Karigar

6. Class



One day in a class
The students filled in mass,
The boys and girls other side,
Learning and grasping The Last Ride.
Listening carefully each and every word
Not all but some were nerd
For some the love poem was relatable,
For others the poem was knowledge.
The poem which was boring
Now it is turning quite interesting
They loved how the lines took away,
In their profile could see a new ray.
Ray of bright grip and mastery,
Imagining the last rides gallery.

-Ajit Karigar



THE BLOSSOM

(ANTHOLOGY OF MOTIVATIONAL SHORT STORIES)

Edited ByWAKIL KUMAR YADAV
RAHUL MISHRA
Mr RAHUL
Dr A. PAVANI

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32. An Old Woman Died In Her Childhood

Ajit M. Karigar

Once there lived a small family of five people, husband wife named Sunil and Sarita their twin children Sanju and Swati and their grandmother known as Dadi. Dadi loved both the young once and was always found of them. Sunil and Sarita both were government servants and they had no time to look after their children, Dadi looked after Sanju and Swati, both of them loved Dadi more than their parents. When both Sunil and Sarita came back home both children were into their beds, they had no time to spend with them on Sundays and holidays they both were busy with their house organization and other homely work's. When they start to talk to their children they always asked about their homework and tried to bond them with strict rules.

Dadi never restricted them and left Sanju and Swati free. Dadi was making them ready and she used go to leave them to school on the way she buy them some sweets and

WAKIL KUMAR YADAV

chocolate and used go for calling them back from school while coming back the scenario was same as the morning. When they came back to home Dadi always asked them how the day was and what all things happened today in school both of them explained very interestingly after that Dadi helped them with their homework. Finally she brought some

uedelen s w 10

Diamond English essays is a book of short essays. It has been specially designed for college students, this book can be read by the students from class 10th level and above. This book will help students to learn how to write essays? Essays are asked in various Board examinations as well as various competitive examinations. Student can learn from given chapters about various issues of contemporary time. They can learn how to write effective essays? Diamond English essays chapters have been written by various writers but has been edited by Dr MS Narayan. Dr MS Narayan is an associate professor of English. He has 17 years of teaching experience. He has edited various books. It is expected that this book will be very fruaful to students.

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We need Earth or Pollution

Today the booming crisis in the world is pollution. We all know there are many kinds of pollution like water, air, food, soil, etc the list is big. We all know who is the culprit? It's me you we all humans. We get food, water, air, shelter and everything for mother earth but we are not using those properly. In the name of development, technological advancement etc we are polluting the earth and rapidly moving towards the extension.

The threat is not only on us but it is also on the innocent creatures that have not done any harm to humans and planet. We are not only polluting the earth but killing the earth and its marvellous creations. As we all know in the last few decades we have witnessed extension of many precious creatures. We have seen one of a kind animal, bird, fish, etc take their last breath. So, what is the reason? It's nothing else but the pollution. Who did it? Again, it's we human beings not the animals.

There is still time to act and protect the innocent creatures and to save ourselves and mother earth. It's time, time to decide we need EARTH or POLLUTION. Need to take some measures and actions, leads and pledges to stop pollution.







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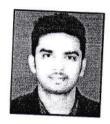
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JONATHAN SWIFT'S GULLIVER'S TRAVELS, AND A TALE OF A TUB AS SOCIAL SATIRICAL WORKS



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* ABSTRACT

Jonathan Swift's fiercely ironic novels and essays, including world classics like Gulliver's Travels and therefore the Tale of a tub, were immensely popular in his own time for his or her ribald humour and imaginative insight into attribute. Swift's object was to show corruption and express political and social criticism through indirection. Swift could wield satire like maybe nobody else within the history of English language. He put Gulliver within the land of the Lilliputians in "Gulliver's Travels" and sent up the mean, absurd smallness of such a lot attribute. He put the bones of youngsters in stewpots in "A Modest Proposal" and skewered human immorality. That essay, nearly three hundred years old, but it didn't lose its value, we will see lot more satire in his greatest works of all time Gulliver's travel and Take of tub. In both of those we discover common element — satire. Here during this article i attempted to explore satire in his two famous books.

Keywords: satire, novel, political, social, Juvenalian.

* INTRODUCTION

Jonathan Swift was born on November 30, 1667 and died on October 19, 1745 was an Anglo-Irish priest, essayist, political writer, and poet, considered the foremost satirist within the English Swift is understood together the best satirists in literature. His experience in religion, politics and science allow his works to be considered genius within the world of writing. Swift's writing laid the inspiration for several satirical successors. He was left "in the care of relatives" for

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the primary three years of his life, while his mother returned to England to require care of business Swift's parents, Jonathan and Abigail, were both Protestants. His religion played a serious role in his life, which led to his later career as a Protestant minister. When Swift was 25 "he returned to church to serve holy orders" and this is often

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GOVERNMENT SCHEMES OF EMPLOYMENT GENERATION



Dr. Suvarna S. Madar

ABSTRACT

Empowerment is one of the important elements in economic development of our country. Indian economy is primarily classified into agriculture, industry and service sector. Empowerment opportunities are always seen more in industry and service sector. However, agriculture sector, opportunities of employment and role of Government in employments generations is very much crucial. This paper makes an attempt to identify the various Government schemes introduced over last two to three decades. One of the methods of solving a problem of unemployment by the Government is providing various schemes either in getting an employment or setting up an Self-Employment. In spite of various Government schemes Indian government is still finding it difficult to resolve the issues on Unemployment. Moving from employment concept to entrepreneur may bring change in generating opportunities of employments.

Keywords: Employment, Government Schemes, Unemployment, Economy.

INTRODUCTION

In Asia India has highest Unemployment, The Assessment by the National Sample Survey office conducted 2017 -2018, showed the unemployment rate of 6.1 %. Unemployment is one of the important concerns of Indian economy. To resolves various issues of Unemployment, generation or creation of employment opportunities is very important. To bring it into reality, Government introduces various schemes of employment generation. In recent decades India is moving its concept from employee of employment to increase the employment levels of the country. In the

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Chapter 20 Algae as Environmental Biotechnological Tool for Monitoring Health of Aquatic Ecosystem

Rahul R. Patil, Sidanand V. Kambhar, Basavaraj S. Giriyappanavar, and Sagnik Chakraborty

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Abstract Increased pressure on the freshwater ecosystems caused by human activities is a communal concern. Assessing the status of the ecosystem is necessary for the existence of aquatic ecosystems. Inspecting fluctuations in algal communities provides an understanding of the changes occurring in the system. Information of algal population dynamics can help to construct operative management strategies for aquatic ecosystems. Commonly used biomonitoring approaches include presence/absence of algal groups, diversity indices, multimetric approaches and use of phytoplankton functional groups. Among these techniques, multimetric approaches

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IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH AS INTERNATIONAL MEDIUM OF COMMUNICATION



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· ABSTRACT

Communication is a skill which we can learn it and it involves systematic and continuous process of speaking, listening and understanding. Almost all people are born with the ability to talk, but we must learn to speak well and communicate effectively. Speaking, listening and our ability to know verbal and nonverbal Cues are the talents by observing people and modelling our behaviour on what we see and perceived. We in the school, colleges taught some of communication skills directly through education. We need to bring those skills into Practice and getting them into evaluated. In modern world, multilingualism is common and it becoming more important in today's world. In addition to opening up employment opportunities, having the ability to talk a far-off language helps to form a true reference to people and to understand more about diverse cultures, places and lifestyles. The better you're, the higher you'll express yourself. As the third most generally speech within the world, English is widely spoken and taught in over 118 countries and is usually used round the world as a trade language or diplomatic language. English is became language of art, science, computers, international diplomacy and tourism as well. Last but not least, it's the language of international communication, the media and therefore the internet. Whether it's for professional or personal reasons, understanding the importance of English will assist you reach your goals. Here are a couple of reasons why you ought to continue learning and practising your English skills.

Keywords: global language, communication, advances, globalization, English.

INTRODUCTION

English is taken into account a crucial medium for communication across the planet. It has evolved from centuries and has found an area in every country. All the countries are working with one another via business relations, and here the foremost important thing is communication. This is the reason all of us should learn English to experience global opportunities. English is a world medium of communication that has been use either as a native or second languages that understood and reorganized by everyone. People found that being knowledgeable in English is the key factor for better career, huge advantage in terms of knowledge, status in society and better communication in entire world. It dominates the international media which unite the people round the world together which considered because the essential carrier of language, politics that regulates the law, and in businesses which most of the businesses want to compete in global market. According to some sources around the world 1500 million people speak the language around the world, out of which only 375 million are native speakers. Over 1 billion people speak it as a far off language. English tops the web in number of users and is additionally a top language in tech. And you've got to be tech-savvy to try to well within the workplace—whether this suggests having the ability to place together Excel sheets, do a call, research and fact-check data or use social media successfully.

Medicinal and Aromatic Plants: Traditional Uses, Phytochemistry and Pharmacological Potential

(Volume - 1)

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Chapter - 1

Traditional Plants used for the treatment of Leucorrhoea in and around Kappat hills, Gadag District, Karnataka

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Abstract

The paper provides traditional uses of eight plant species (*Acacia chundra* (Rottler) Willd., *Andrographis paniculata* Nees., *Argemone mexicana* L., *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* L., *Securinega virosa* (Willd.) Baillon., *Tinospora cordifolia* (Willd.) Hook.f. & Thomson, *Tribulus terrestris* L. and *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dunal) used in curing leucorrhoea by the local traditional herbal practitioners (medicine-men) living in and around the Kappat hills, Gadag District, Karnataka. The survey has been carried out to document the traditional knowledge among the practitioners. Methods of preparation, parts used, local names, dosage and combination with other plants also been provided.

Key words: Traditional uses Leucorrhoea Kappat hills Karnataka

1. Introduction

Traditional knowledge is generally refers to knowledge systems associated with biological sources and embedded in the cultural traditions of regional, indigenous, or local communities (Tripathi, 2003). Mankind has from time immemorial relied on plants and plant products for its healthcare requirements (Udayan and Indira, 2009). Since ancient periods, plants have







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Therapeutic Applications of Monoclonal Antibodies in Urologic-Oncology Management - An Update

By Maya Kulshekar, Shridhar C. Ghagane, Sridevi I. Puranik, Rajendra B. Nerli and Murigendra B. Hiremath Submitted: July 12th 2020

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Abstract

The idea of utilizing immunotherapy for the treatment of cancers has been appealing to scientists and clinicians for over a several decades. Immunotherapy for cancers encompasses knowledge gained from a wide range of disciplines and has the potential to procure the 'magic bullet' for the treatment of cancer. Monoclonal antibody-based treatment of cancer has been recognized as one of the most successful therapeutic strategies for both hematologic malignancies and solid tumours in the last 20 years. The discovery of hybridoma technology in late 1975 and the development of chimeric, humanized, and human antibodies have increased the availability and utility of immunotherapy for the treatment of cancer. Metastatic or recurrent cancer continues to be the bane of the urological oncologist. Despite recent improvements in therapeutic management and outcomes for clinically localized disease overall

Hide -

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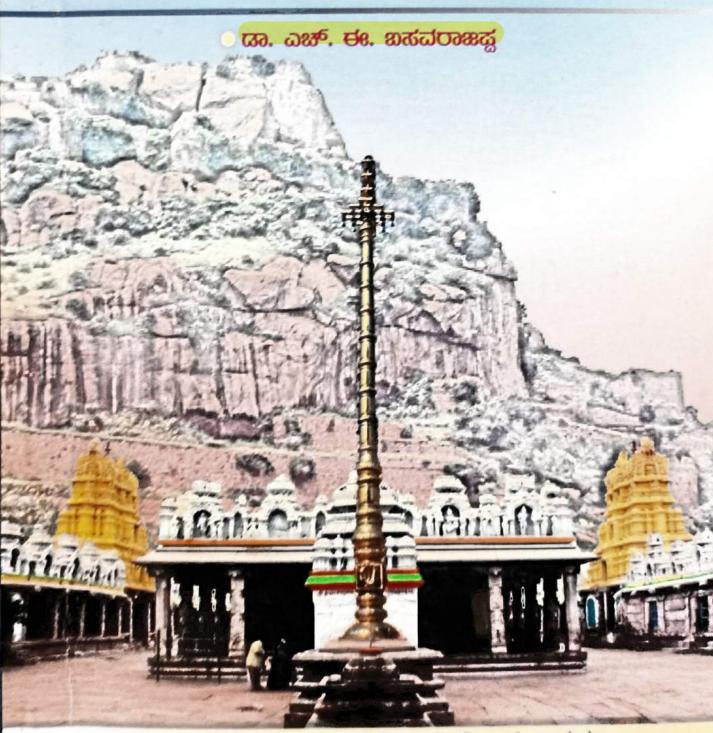
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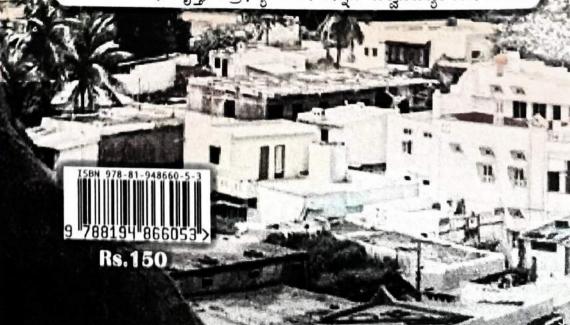
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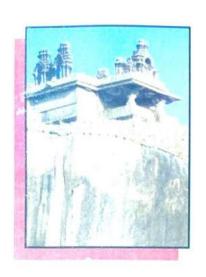
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ಕಳೆದ ೧೪ ವರ್ಷಗಳಿಂದ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕರಾಗಿ ಸೇವೆ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಈ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ತೀರ ಹತ್ತಿರದಿಂದ ಅವರನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದ್ದೇನೆ. ಅವರ ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಶೀಲತೆ, ಬೋಧನೆ, ಸತತಾಭ್ಯಾಸ, ರಾಜ್ಯ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಮಟ್ಟದ ವಿಚಾರ ಸಂಕಿರಣಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸುವಿಕೆ, ಪ್ರಬಂಧಗಳ ಮಂಡನೆ ಇವೆಲ್ಲವೂ ಅವರ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕ ವೃತ್ತಿಯ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಹೆಜ್ಜೆಗುರುತುಗಳಾಗಿವೆ.

ಡಾ. ಎಚ್. ಈ. ಬಸವರಾಜಪ್ಪ ಅವರು ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದ ಸಮಕಾಲೀನ ಇತಿಹಾಸ ಸಂಶೋಧಕರಲ್ಲಿ ಗಮನಾರ್ಹವಾಗಿ ಗರುತಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಅವರ ಹಲವಾರು ವರ್ಷಗಳ ಅಧ್ಯಯನದ ಫಲವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ 'ಕನಕಗಿರಿ ಪಾಳೆಯಗಾರರು' ಕೃತಿಯು ಹೊರಬಂದಿದೆ. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರ ಆಳವಾದ ಅಧ್ಯಯನದ ವಿವಿಧ ಹಂತಗಳನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ. ಕನಕಗಿರಿ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ಹಿನ್ನೆಲೆ, ಕನಕಗಿರಿಯ ಪಾಳೆಯಗಾರರು, ಕನಕಗಿರಿ ಕಲೆ ಮತ್ತು ವಾಸ್ತುಶಿಲ್ಪ, ಸ್ಮಾರಕಗಳು, ಮೂರ್ತಿಶಿಲ್ಪಗಳು ಅವುಗಳ ಲಕ್ಷಣ. ವಿಶೇಷವಾಗಿ ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗ ಪ್ರದೇಶ ಕುರಿತು ನಡೆಸಿದ ಅವರ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಇತಿಹಾಸ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಕ್ಕೆ ಮಹತ್ವದ ಕೊಡುಗೆಯೆಂದೇ ಹೇಳಬೇಕು. ಅವರಿಂದ ಇನ್ನೂ ಉತ್ತಮ ಕೃತಿಗಳು ಹೊರಬರಲಿ, ಇಂತಹ ಒಂದು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ಅವರನ್ನು ಅಭಿನಂದಿಸುತ್ತೇನೆ.

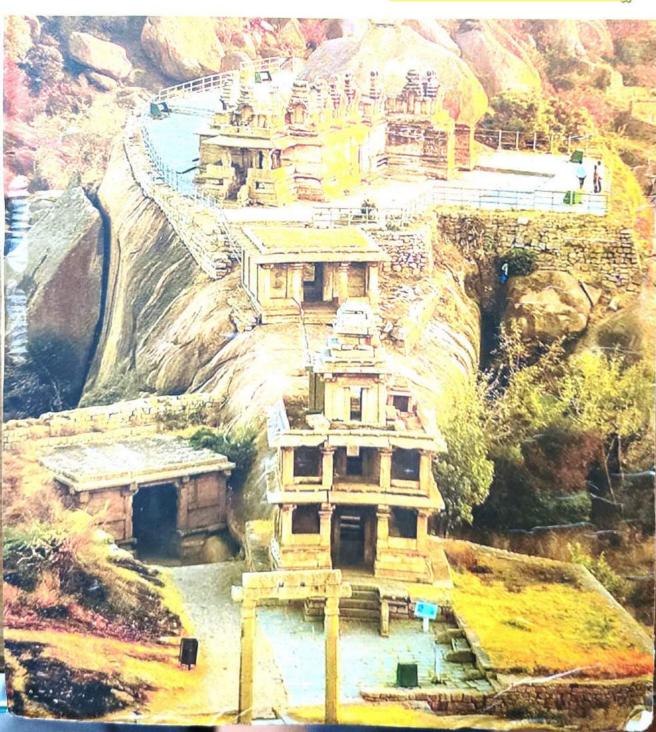
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📕 ಡಾ. ಎಚ್. ಈ. ಬಸವರಾಜಪ್ಪ



CHITRADURGA PRADESHAD BHUHIDUVALI: CHARITRIK MATTU SAMSKRITIK ADYAYANA

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समकालीन कवि उदय प्रकाश का काव्य संग्रह "सुनो कारीगर" में श्रमिक एवं मजदूर का संघर्ष

श्रीमती अभया देवदास

साहित्य की पहली अभिव्यंजना काव्य हुई थी-यह बात इस की साती है कि मनुष्य सवैदन शील प्राणी है। क्रींच पत्ती का वध देखकर ऋषि की वाणी से काव्य की पहली पंक्तियाँ फूट पड़ी थीं। काव्य में भाव पता की प्रवलता होती है। काव्य का व्यापार हृदय का व्यापार है। कान्ता सम्मीत सम्मीत उपदेश" काव्य का उद्देश्य होता है। सुनो कारीगर

"मैं अकेला।धका हारा कवि।कुछ भी नहीं हूं अकेला।

'सुनों कारीगर" उदय का पहला काव्य संग्रह है जो १९८० में प्रकाशिन हुआ। "सुनों कारीगर" काव्य संग्रह में लगभग कवितायें प्रस्तुत है। सामाजिक वर्ग तथा सर्वहारा वर्ग का संघर्ष प्रस्तुत काव्य संग्रह में चित्रित है।

'सुनों कारिगार' में मजदूरों के जीवन संबंधित घटनाओं का बयान मिलता है। वर्ग संघर्ष को प्राधान्यता दी गयी है। पूंजिपानि वर्ग सर्वहारा वर्ग का शोषण अत्यंत चालाकी और धूतंता से करता है। लाभ सारा शोषक को होता है और शोषित एक जून गेटी को भीतरसता है। यह स्थिति झेलते हुये श्रिमकों के जीवन की समात्यि होती है किन्तु इस और ध्यान देनेवाला कोई भी नहीं है। कवि उदय जी ने श्रिमकों के प्रनि अपनी संवेदना प्रकट की है, जो इस काव्य संग्रह में देखते ही वनती है। कवि ने यहाँ सुंउर और मेमने के माध्यम से वर्ग संघर्ष की वस्तु-स्थिति का मार्मिक चित्रण बड़ी यथार्थता के साथ किया है।

"एक दिन सुउर को, खूव जोरों का जुकाम हुआ" नाक जब ज्यादा बहने लगी तो सुअर ने, मेमने को बुलाया सुअर ने कहा मेमने अपने नर्म-गर्म रुओं से कती, ऊनी रूमाल मुझे दे जो साफ़ सफेद है। मेमना तीन दिन पहले ही तो मुंडा गया था

सुउर की ऋरता और मेमने की विवशना को वड़े ही मथार्थना हम से प्रस्तृत किया गया है। हप्टव्य यह है कि मेमना शोषित है और सुअर शोषक वर्ग का प्रतीक है। सुअर रूपी शोषक की ताना शाही की आज़ा का पालन ही शोषकों का आद्य कर्नव्य है। दूसरा और कोई चारा श्रमिकों के पास नहीं है। यदि आज़ा पालन नहीं करेगे तो जीवन का अन्त है। सुनो कारीगर— 'सुनो कारीगर की कविताये समाज के, अपने जीवन के आस— पास के जीवन का पर्त दर पर्त उद्घटिन करनी हैं। पीडित संसार से सालात्कार कराने का मकसद कवि का रहा है।



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INDIA'S NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAMME PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS ABOUT NUCLEAR ENERGY: MYTHS VERSUS REALITIES

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Abstract - For the development of the country, the electricity generation capacity is to be increased and nuclear power potential has to be harnessed to meet the targeted economic growth. The nuclear power technology in the country has demonstrated its commercial viability. With the safe and reliable operation of nuclear power plants, nuclear power has to be expanded as an economical an denvironmentally benign source to meet the growing aspirations of the country and its people. The demand for electricity is going to increase at fast pace especially in India. For long term sustainable development, nuclear option is going to be inevitable. The public acceptance of nuclear energy as a source of electricity and also for its non-electricity applications is an important key factor for its implementation. The fear psychosis in the minds of people, which originates from certain myths not based on facts, needs to be removed by putting forward the scientific facts before them in a language they can understand and appreciate.

Keywords - Electricity, Nuclear power, Myths, Scientific facts, Public

INTRODUCTION

ELECTRICITY DEMAND & SUPPLY SCENARIO:

Energy is the prime mover of economic growth and is vital to the sustenance of a modern economy. Future economic growth crucially depends on the long-term availability of energy from sources that are affordable, accessible and environmentally friendly. Access to energy is one of the basic requirements for human development. Inadequate access to safe, clean and affordable energy is closely linked to a range of social concerns, including reduced economic and social opportunities contributing to poverty, poor health, and reduced educational attainment [1].

OPTIONS FOR MEETING ELECTRICITY DEMAND

India needs to sustain an 8% economic growth rate, to eradicate poverty and meet its human development goals. To deliver this growth rate and to meet the lifeline energy needs of all citizens, electricity generation is to be increased by 5 times from the current levels by 2031-32 [2]. The present installed electricity capacity constitutes 55% from Coal, 21% from Hydro, 10% from Oil & gas, 11% from Non- conventional and 3 % from Nuclear.

ENERGY POLICY:

The integrated energy policy envisages electricity from different fuel mix of Coal, Gas, Nuclear, Hydro and Renewable energy sources like wind and solar to meet the electricity needs of the country. The energy mix scenario by 2020 as per planning commission [2] is as follows:

Electricity Capacity (MWe)
2,30,000
25,000
65,000
30,000
20,000
29,000
4000

The broad vision of the energy policy is to reliably meet the demand for energy services of all sectors including the lifeline energy needs of households using different fuels and forms of energy, both conventional and non-conventional, as well as new and emerging energy sources to ensure supply at all times with a prescribed confidence level considering that shocks and disruption can be reasonably expected [2]. In this context expanding the nuclear power generation base for long term energy security is planned.

THE NUCLEAR POWER - ADVANTAGES:

Higher Energy Density Source

The human kind has progresses from the use of wood to coal, oil, gas and to Uranium because of their higher energy concentration, which has offered economy, convenience. The comparison indicated below indicates the compact nature of nuclear power.

- 1 kg of Firewood produces 1 kWh of electricity
- 1 kg of Coal produces 3 kWh of electricity.



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06.

NEW APPROACHES OF POLYMER SCIENCE

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Abstract

The present paper effectively talks about new approaches of polymer science. This paper concentrates on the growing importance of polymer science in information and communications, an emerging field for polymers significantly based on their electronic properties makes the interdisciplinary aspects of polymer research abundantly clear. This area is attracting a great deal of attention, particularly among researches who are not traditional specialists in polymer science.

Our world has been transformed as the transistor based technologies have given rise to new modes of information storage, processing, and transmission, vital to enchanced productivity, improved healthcare, and better transportation systems. These technologies are abundantly evident as supermarket scanners, fax machines, word processors, automatic teller machines, and many other "essentials" of modern life. In all these technologies polymers are key factors. The role of polymers is predicted not only to increase in quantitative terms, but also, more importantly, to extend into new areas in which polymers have not been employed in the past. In this paper, some of exotic properties of polymers are briefly described. For many of materials, applications are only now being developed. It is likely that the new applications will have rich economic factor.

Introduction

Polymer, any of a class of natural or synthetic substances composed of very large molecules, called macromolecules that are multiples of simple chemical units called monomers. Polymers make up many of the materials in living organism, including, for example, proteins, cellulose, and nucleic acids. Polymers have become an undetachable part of our everyday life. The recent developments of polymer technology have revolutionized the field of material science increasing the use of polymer based substances from building

materials to packing materials, fancy decoration articles, electrical engineering, communications, automobile, aircrafts, etc. In this paper, some of more exotic properties of polymers in information and communication are described.

Polymer Sensors

A great deal of sensor research and development is focused on tailoring polymeric materials for applications in the chemical and biochemical fields. Polymers used in sensor devices either participating sensing mechanism or immobilize the component responsible for sensing the





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According to Neel's (1950) two-sublattice model of ferrimagnetism, the magnetic moment per formula in μ_B is expressed as:

 $n_B^N(\mathbf{x}) = M_B(\mathbf{x}) - M_A(\mathbf{x}),$

Where M_B and M_A are the B and A sublattice magnetic moments in μ_B . The change of spin ordering from collinear to noncollinear displays a strong influence on the variation of saturation magnetic moment per molecule as observed by magnetization (fig). Variation of relative magnetic moment with concentration (x)) with chemical composition. A noteworthy observation is similar anomalous behavior in X-ray intensity data and lattice parameter has been observed.

The experimentally integrated intensity ratios of the A and B sites 57 Fe spectra, and those calculated on the basis of the cation distribution are in good agreement with each other for x \leq 0.3. This confirms the cation distribution formula as it agrees with X-ray intensity and magnetization data satisfactorily.

4. Conclusion

X-ray intensity data analysis has estimated that the system is single-phase cubic structure. Magnetization measurements exhibit Neel's collinear magnetic structure for x=0.0-0.3 which is supported by X-ray data.

5. Acknowledgement

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6. TITANIUM NANOSTRUCTURES FOR BIOMEDICAL APPLICATIONS

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Abstract

The present paper effectively talks about nanostructure and devices for biomedical applications. Current developments in nanostructured materials and nanotechnology will

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ಸಂಪಾದಕರು ದೇವರಕೊಂಡಾರೆಡ್ಡಿ ಜ.ಕೆ. ದೇವರಾಜಸ್ವಾಮಿ



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ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ನೆರವು: ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಸರ್ಕಾರದ ಪ್ರಾಚ್ಯವಸ್ತು, ಸಂಗ್ರಹಾಲಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಪರಂಪರೆ ಇಲಾಖೆ. ಶ್ರೀ ಜಗದ್ಗುರು ರಂಭಾಪುರಿ ವೀರಸಿಂಹಾಸನ ಮಹಾಸಂಸ್ಥಾನ ಪೀಠ, ಬಾಳೇಹೊನ್ನೂರು.

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ಟ್ರಿಣಷ್ ಆಡಆತದಲ್ಲ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು

ಎಚ್.ಈ. ಬಸವರಾಜಪ್ಪ*

ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ ಲೇಖನದಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ವಿವೇಚಿಸುವ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡಲಾಗಿದೆ. ಭಾರತವನ್ನು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸರಕಾರ ಸ್ವಾಧೀನಪಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ ನಂತರದ ಅತಿಮುಖ್ಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮವೆಂದರೆ ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಬದಲಾದ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಗೆ ಅವರು ನಿರ್ವಹಿಸಿದ ಪಾತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ಯದ್ಭುತವಾದ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯಾಯಿತು ಈ ದೆಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಹೊಸ ಸನ್ನಿವೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಮೀನ್ದಾರರು ಅಥವಾ ದೇಸಗತಿಗಳಾಗಿ ಮಾರ್ಪಾಟು ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದರು. ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ ಆಡಳಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರು ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯದ ಮಹಾತ್ವಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆಯನ್ನು ಹೊಂದುವ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ ಬದಲಾದ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ಅವರು ವಸ್ತುನಷ್ಠವಾಗಿ ಇಷ್ಟಪಡಲು ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಸಿದ್ದರೆಲ್ಲದೆ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯ ಶಾಹಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟರೆ ತಮಗೆ ಉಳಿಗಾಲವೇ ಇಲ್ಲವೆಂದು ನಂಬತೊಡೆಗಿದ್ದರು. ವಸಾಹತುಶಾಹಿ ಸರಕಾರದ ಇಚ್ಚೆಗನುಸಾರವಾಗಿ ಈ ಪ್ರಯೋಗ ಮುಂದುವರೆಯಿತು. ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಭಾರತದ ಕಲೆಕ್ಟರಗಳು ಧಾರವಾಡ ಮತ್ತು ಬೆಳಗಾವಿ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ ಸೇರಿದಂತೆ ಇತರ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿಯೂ ಆಡಳಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಪಾತ್ರ ವಹಿಸಿದ್ದರು. ಪ್ರಬಲವಾದ ಸ್ಥಳೀಯ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗಳ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸುವಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಕಂದಾಯ ವಸೂಲಿ ಮಾಡುವ ಕೆಲಸ ಕಷ್ಟಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಗಿದ್ದ ಕಾರಣ ಈ ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ರಿಂದ ಭೂಶುಲ್ಕ ವಿಧಿಸುವ ಮನೆಗಂದಾಯವನ್ನು ಇನ್ನಿತರ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳನ್ನು ಪಡೆದಿದ್ದವು.

ಭಾರತವನ್ನು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸರಕಾರ ಸ್ವಾಧೀನಪಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ ನಂತರದ ಅತೀ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮವೆಂದರೆ ಎಲ್ಲ ಪಾರಂಪರಿಕ ಜಾತಿ ವರ್ಗಗಳನ್ನು ಮೀರಿ ಸೃಷ್ಟಿಯಾದ ಹೊಸ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ವರ್ಗಗಳು ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಭಾರತದ ಕೆಲವು ಪ್ರದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಮತ್ತು ರಾಜ್ಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾರಂಪರಿಕವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲವು ಪಾಳೆಯಗಾರರು ಮತ್ತು ಆಳರಸರು ಮುಂದುವರಿದಾದರೂ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರು ನಿರ್ವಹಿಸಿದ ಪಾತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ಯದ್ಭುತವಾದ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯಾಯಿತು ಈ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯಿಂದ ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದ ಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಆಡಳಿತದ ಭಾಗಗಳಾಗಿ ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಹಿಸಿರುವುದು ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟವಾಗಿದೆ. ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಪೂರ್ವದ ಯುಗದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಹೊಸ ಸನ್ನಿವೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಆಳ್ವಿಕೆಗೆ ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಂಡು ಬದಲಾದ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ಅರ್ಥ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸಾಮಾಜ್ಯ ಶಾಹಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟರೆ ತಮಗೆ ಉಳಿಗಾಲವೇ ಇಲ್ಲವೆಂದು ತಿಳಿದ್ದರು.

ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸರಕಾರ ಹೊಸ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಯನ್ನು ಜಾರಿಗೊಳಿಸಿದಾಗ ಹೊಸದಾದ ಭೂವಡೆಯರ ವರ್ಗವೆಂದು ನಿರ್ಮಾಣವಾಯಿತು. ಈ ವರ್ಗವೂ ಮೇಲ್ಜಾತಿಯವರಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದುದಾಗಿತ್ತು. ರೈತವಾರಿ ಕ್ರಮದಿಂದ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಪ್ರಮಾಣದ ಭೂ ಒಡೆಯರನ್ನು ನಿರ್ಮಾಣ ಮಾಡುವದಲ್ಲದೆ, ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಬ್ಬ ರೈತನು ಏಕಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಜಮಾನ, ರೈತ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕನಾಗಿರುವಂತೆ ಯೋಜಿಸಲಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಇದರಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಸೇರಿದರು. ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಕಟದ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳೆಂದರೆ ಹೀಗಿವೆ.

- ೧. ಬ್ರಾಹ್ಮಣ ದೇಸಾಯಿಗಳು ಉದಾಹರಣೆ: ಬಾಗಲಕೋಟೆ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಮನ್ನಿಕೆರೆ ದೇಸಾಯಿ <mark>ಮತ್ತು ವಿಜಯಮರ</mark> ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಅಗರಖೇಡ ಜಾಗೀರುದಾರರು.
- ೨. ಜೈನ ದೇಸಾಯಿಗಳು ಉದಾಹರಣೆ : ಬಾಗಲಕೋಟೆ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ತೇರದಾಳ, ಹನಗಂಡಿ ಮತ್ತು ಹಳಿಂಗಳಿ ದೇಸಾಯಿಗಳು ೩. ಕ್ಷತ್ರಿಯರು ಉದಾಹರಣೆ: ಬಾಗಲಕೋಟೆ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಬೀಳಗಿ, ಹುನಗುಂದ, ಬದಾಮಿ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ದೇಸಾಯಿಗಳು. ಬ್ರಾಹ್ಮಣ, ಜೈನ, ಕ್ಷತ್ರಿಯ, ಲಿಂಗಾಯತ, ಗಾಣಿಗ, ಪಂಚಮಸಾಲಿ, ರೆಡ್ಡಿ ಮನೆತನದವರು.

^{*} ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥರು, ಇತಿಹಾಸ ಬಭಾಗ, ಕೆ.ಎಲ್.ಇ. ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ, ಆ.ಕೆ. ಮಹಾಬಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಚಿಕ್ಕೋಡಿ-೫೯೧೨೦೧.

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INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DIGITAL ECONOMY AND ITS IMPACT ON BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

Organised By: V. P. Institute of Management Studies & Research, Sangli

E-Marketing of Agricultural Products

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ABSTRACT

The internet has changed the world. In line with other sectors, retail business have taken up e-marketing or internet marketing, expanding outreach to customers beyond their conventional shopping places. Farmers Using internet as a way of selling agricultural products is changing marketing channels in the agribusiness industry.

Now farmers will be able to sell their produce through e-market platform i.e. the National Agriculture Market (NAM) which was launched by our Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

competitiveness, fragmentation, inefficiency, presence of executive middlemen and frequent price manipulations. E-Marketing of Agricultural Products is an electronic trading portal for agricultural products. through which many of the farmer's problems will be solved. This paper analysis the nature and importance of e-marketing of agricultural Products.

KEYWORDS: E-marketing, Agriculture, Agricultural products, Farmers, Internet and Technology.

INTRODUCTION

Agriculture is the backbone of India. More than 60% of Indian workers are involved in Agriculture. Agriculture refer to the cultivation of land and breeding of animals and plants to provide food, fiber, medicinal plants and other products to sustain and enhance life. Agriculture was the key development in the rise of sedentary human civilization, whereby farming of domesticated species created food surpluses that enabled people to live in cities.

Agricultural products refer to crops, livestock and livestock products including field crops, fruits, vegetables. Horticulture specialties, Cattle, sheep, pigs, goats, horses, Donkeys, poultry, fur-bearing can use internet on many possible ways to sell their animals, milk, Eggs, aquaculture and furs. More than one third of the world's workers are employed in agriculture. After agriculture second only to the service sector but over the past several years the number of agricultural workers in developed countries have decreased significantly.

E-marketing is referred to those strategies and techniques which use online ways to reach target customers. E-Marketing is also known as Internet Agricultural markets are characterized by poor Marketing, Web Marketing, Digital Marketing, or Online Marketing. E-marketing is the process of marketing a product or service using the Internet. Emarketing not only includes marketing on the Internet, but also includes marketing through e-mail and wireless media. E-marketing of agricultural products means marketing of agricultural products through online ways from agricultural producers to any business houses or ultimate consumers.

> Agricultural producers are also trying to develop this marketing channel even though there are many barriers of selling agricultural products via the Internet. Farmers may use the Internet to sell agricultural products for consumers and also for organizations. E-marketing is most useful to the farmers since the benefits are high and electronic systems are ready to serve customers all over the world and open for 24 hours in a day. The cost incurring is also low.

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Digitalisation in The Banking Sector

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ABSTRACT

It was only in the late 1980s that Indian banks took to computer is at ion seriously. They had to improve customer service and tone up book-keeping and MIS financial viability of their rural operations. reporting. Their large customer base (in terms of numbers) was mostly comprised of "low balance" accounts. An effective but low-cost tool that could handle the transactions was needed. It led them to embrace digital is at ion. They started with standalone PCs and migrated to Local Area Network (LAN) connectivity. Core Banking Solution (CBS) platforms followed that transformed branch banking into bank banking. CBS helped banks to provide "anywhere and anytime banking" service to customers. The researcher set out to ascertain the implications of such digital is at ion for bank customers. He interviewed bank officers and bank customers for the purpose. He concluded that digital banking was customer-centric in design and purpose. As a result, banks were in a position to offer an "experience" to their customers as against the "convenience" they offered presently. One such "experience" banks lately offer is worth citing here. To access information about account balance or to receive a mini statement through SMS, all that the customer has to do is to give a missed call to the bank concerned by dial ling a bank-designated mobile phone number. Another digital product innovation, namely, UPI/Aadhaar-based payments make banking seamless for customers, particularly rural customers, who are not familiar with the English language. Thus, digital is at ion has proved to be positive sum game for all stakeholders. The penetration of banking services into rural India is still on the low side but mobile penetration is on the higher side.

leveraging this advantage banks can afford to raise their rural penetration since they can ensure the

KEYWORDS: Book-keeping; CBS; digitalization; leverage; LAN; MIS reporting; SMS; tool

1.1 INTRODUCTION

the late 1980s Indian banks embraced computerisation. They had to improve customer service and tone up book-keeping. Their large customer base was mostly comprised of "low balance" accounts. An effective but low-cost tool that could handle the transactions was needed. It led them to embrace digitalisation. They started with standalone PCs and graduated to Local Area Network (LAN) connectivity and Core Banking Solution (CBS) platforms, in that order, transforming branch banking into bank banking. The penetration of banking services into rural India is still on the low side but mobile penetration is on the higher side. By leveraging this advantage, banks can afford to raise their rural penetration without affecting the financial viability of their rural operations.

1.2 Statement of the problem

Banks have embraced computerisation subsequently digitalisation, in slightly various degrees though. They have invested in physical infrastructure and human resources for the purpose. But such investment in itself is not the end. Periodically, the transformation engendered by the investment should be gauged to ascertain if the outlay has translated into outcome.

Gandhiji And His Concept Of Sarvodaya

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Abstract :

Sarvodaya is a Sanskrit term meaning "Universal uplift or progress of all" The term as used by Mahatma Gandhi as the title of his 1908 translation of John Rskins tract an political economy, "Unto this Last" and Gandhi came to use the term for the Ideal of has own political philosophy.

Sarvodaya also is an Ideal society in the dream land of Gandhiji Sarvodaya is a principle wishing good for everybody. All pervading love is its foundation. People of all classes have a place in it its abject is the strong acting as trustees and protecting the weak. Should achieve social good or social welfare Ganghiji translated Ruskin's "Unto this Last" into Gujarati under the title "Sarvodaya" the Ultimate aim of Sarvodaya is self – realization. The Principle that the good of the Individual lies in the good of all the occupations or vocations followed by one and all for living equal and they enjoy the same status and dignity and leading a life by exerting Manual labour is an honorable life. These are the principles enunciated in the book "Sarvodaya" In 1940 the Sarvodaya Economic Conference was held under the president ship of Kakasaheb Kalekar, a close associate of Gandhiji, In addition to Kalekar, Acharya Vinoba Bhave and Jaya Prakash Narain assumed the leadership of the Sarvodaya movement being individual followers of Gandhiji. They stayed away from politics and established Ashrmas and engaged themselves in putting into practice the principles of Gandhiji Sarvodaya means the welfare of all and not the welfare of only one class or section of society. There will be freedom for all and utmost equality. There will be no classes and castes no exploitation nor injustice: and equal opportunity for each man will be the centre of such a Society. each for fullest development.

Thus it is clear Gandhiji's concept of Sarvodaya Signifies an Ideal Society which strives to move towards the highest of mankind as a whole.

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Thus it is clear Gandhiji's concept of Sarvodaya Signifies an Ideal Society which strives to move towards the highest of mankind as a whole.

Objects of Sarvodaya Movement:

The Sarvodaya movement has as its target the establishment of a whole net work of such self supporting village communities. The family relationships which are confined at present to the blood group will be extended to cover the whole village where distinctions based on race, creed, caste, language and so forth will completely be eliminated. Agriculture will be so planned that all the village are gainfully employed. The needs of the village will be determined by the people of the village themselves. Through village council representative of the whole village.

Principles of the Sarvodaya:

The following are some of the important principles of Sarvodaya Society:

- There is no centralized authority and there is political and economic atmosphere in the villages.
- The Sarvodaya a movement is based on truth, non-violence and self-denial.



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- a j;	ವಿನ ಯ ಮಹಾಯುದ್ಧಾವಧಿಯ ಬೆಲೆ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣಾ ಸಮ್ಮೇಳನಗಳು ಬಿ. ಸೂರು ಸಂಸ್ಥಾನ	ಪಿ. ಕುಮಾರ್	୫୫୯ 🏅

ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಪರಿಶೀಲಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು. ಅವನ ಯೋಜನೆಯಂತೆ ವಿಶಾಲವಾದ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಗಳು ಅಮೀಲನ ಅಧೀನದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದುದರಿಂದ ರಾಜ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಏನು ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂಬುದು ತಿಳಿಯುತ್ತಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. ಪಶುಸಂಗೋಪಕರು, ಸಾರ್ವಜನಿಕ ಸೇವಕರು, ಸಣ್ಣ ರೈತರು ಕಂದಾಯ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಆದರೆ ಗೌಡರು, ಶ್ರೀಮಂತ ಭೂಮಾಲಿಕರು ಹಾಗೂ ಅವರ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರು ಕಂದಾಯವನ್ನು ಸಲ್ಲಿಸುತ್ತಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಾದ ಅಮೀಲರು ಶ್ರೀಮಂತ ಮಧ್ಯವರ್ತಿ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿದಾರರಿಂದ ಬಾಡಿಗೆ ಪಡೆಯುದುದರಲ್ಲೇ ಕಾಲ ಕಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಹೀಗಾಗಿ ಹಳ್ಳಿಗಳ ಆಡಳಿತವನ್ನು ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ನಿರ್ವಹಿಸುತ್ತಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಟೀಕಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. ಕಂದಾಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಬರೆಯುತ್ತ ೧೭೯೨ರ ಪರಿಶಿಷ್ಟದನ್ವಯ ಲೆಕ್ಕಪತ್ರಗಳನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ಧಗೊಳಿಸಲು ಅವಕಾಶವಿದ್ದಾಗಿಯೂ ೧೭೯೯ರವರೆಗೆ ಆ ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಹಣೆಗೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದಂತೆ ಯಾವುದೇ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ನೇಮಿಸಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. ಅವರಿಗೆ ಲೆಕ್ಕಪತ್ರಗಳನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ಧಗೊಳಿಸುವುದರ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಜ್ಞಾನವಿದ್ದರೂ ಅದರ ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಅರಿವಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. ಹಾಗಾಗಿ ಈ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು ತಮ್ಮ ಪಾಲುದಾರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಕಾಲಕಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರೆಂದು ದೂರಿದ್ದಾನೆ.

ಟಿಮ್ಪ ಕಾಲದ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಮಾಡಿದ ಷೇಕ್ ಆಲಿ ಅವರು ಮೇಲಿನ ಎರಡು ವಾದಗಳನ್ನು ಅಲ್ಲಗಳೆದ್ದು ಟಿಪ್ಪು ಕಾಲದ ಭೂ ಹಿಡುವಳಿ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯನ್ನು ಕುರಿತಂತೆ ಕೆಲವು ವಿವರಗಳನ್ನು ಹೀಗೆ ನೀಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಟಿಪ್ಪು ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಾದ್ದ ಅಮೀಲರು ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದು ಹಳ್ಳಿಯ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ತಿಳಿದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಸಮೀಕ್ಷೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಆ ಸಮೀಕ್ಷೆ ಮಾಡುವ ವಿಧಾನ ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನಂತಿತ್ತು. ನಿಮ್ಮ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಜಾತಿಗಳ ವಿವರವಾದ ಪಟ್ಟಿಯನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ದಪಡಿಸತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಗ್ರಾಮದ ಹೆಸರು, ನೇಗಿಲುಗಳ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ, ಬಿತ್ತಿದ ಬೀಜದ ಗುಣಮಟ್ಟ, ಸಾಗುವಳಿಯಾದ ಭೂಮಿಯ ಗುಣಮಟ್ಟ, ಕೃಷಿ ಕೆಲಸಗಾರರು ಮತ್ತು ಅವರ ಕುಟುಂಬದ ಸದಸ್ಯರ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ ಅವರ ವಿವಿಧ ಜಾತಿಗಳ ಮತ್ತು ವೃತ್ತಿಗಳು ಈ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ವಿವರಗಳು ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಇರತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಈ ವರದಿಯನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ಧಪಡಿಸುವಾಗ ರೈತರಿಗೆ ಅದು ಯಾವುದೇ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಳವಳವನ್ನು ಉಂಟುಮಾಡುವಂತೆ ಜಾಗರೂಕತೆ ವಹಿಸತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಪ್ರತಿವರ್ಷವು ಬೇಸಾಯ ಮತು ಜನಸಂಖ್ಯೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗುವ ಏರಿಳಿತಗಳನ್ನು ಈ ಕೆಳಕಂಡ ವಿಧಾನದಿಂದ ದಾಖಲುಪಡಿಸಬೇಕು. ಗ್ರಾಮದ ಶ್ಯಾನುಭೋಗರು ವರದಿಯನ್ನು ತಯಾರಿಸಿ ಸಿಂಪ್ ಗೆ ಕಳುಹಿಸಬೇಕು ಶ್ಯಾನಭೋಗರಿಂದ ಸಿಂಪಗೆ ಬಂದು ಪೂರ್ಣರೂಪ ಪಡೆದ ವರದಿಯನ್ನು ಜಿಲ್ಲೆಯ ಅಮೀಲ್ಗೆ ಕಳುಹಿಸಬೇಕು. ಅವನು ವರದಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ದಪಡಿಸಿ ತನ್ನ ಕಛೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿಡಬೇಕು. ಅಲ್ಲಿಂದ ಮುಂದೆ ಅದನ್ನು ಹುಜೂರ್ ಅವರ ಸನ್ನಿಧಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಸಬೇಕು. ಹುಜೂರ್ ಸನ್ನಿಧಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇಹುಬಾ ತಿಂಗಳನ್ನು ಈ ವರದಿಯ ಪರಿಶೀಲನೆಗೆ ನಿಗದಿಪಡಿಸುವುದರಿಂದ ಅವುಗಳನ್ನು ರಂಜಾನ್ ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲೇ ಕಛೇರಿಗೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಸಬೇಕು. ಮನೆಗಳ ಮತ್ತು ಅಲ್ಲಿನ ನಿವಾಸಿಗಳ ಲೆಕ್ಕ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಹೋದಾಗಲೇ ನಾವು ಏತಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೇವೆ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಗ್ರಾಮಸ್ಥರಿಗೆ ವಿವರಿಸಿ ಹೇಳಬೇಕು. ಯಾರ ವೆಚ್ಚವು ವರಮಾನಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿದೆ. ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಕಂಡುಹಿಡಿದು ಅವರಿಗೆ ತಕ್ಕವಿ ಸಾಲವನ್ನು ನೀಡುವ ಉದ್ದೇಶವಿದೆ ಎಂದು ತಿಳಿಸಬೇಕು. ತಕ್ಕವಿ ಸಾಲವೆಂದರೆ ಬಡತನದ ಅಂಚಿನಲ್ಲಿರುವ ರೈತರಿಗೆ ಸಾಲ ನೀಡುವ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಈ ಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ನೀವು ಸರ್ವೇಕ್ಷಣವನ್ನು ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳತಕ್ಕದ್ದು ಟಿಪ್ಪುವು ವರದಿಗಾಗಿ ಸಂಗ್ರಹಿಸಿದ ಅತಿ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ ವಿವರದಲ್ಲಿ ನೇಗಿಲುಗಳ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ ಬಿತ್ತಿದ ಬೀಜದ ಪ್ರಮಾಣ, ಶ್ರಮಜೀವಿಗಳ ಬಲಾಬಲ, ಅವರ ಜಾತಿ ಮತ್ತು ವೃತ್ತಿಗಳಿಗನುಗುಣವಾಗಿ ಟಿಪ್ಪುವಿಗೆ ತನ್ನ ಪ್ರಜೆಗಳ ಸಮಾಜಿಕ, ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯ ಚಿತ್ರಣವನ್ನು ನೀಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದವು. ಇದರಿಂದ ಅವನಿಗೆ ತನ್ನ ಪ್ರಜೆಗಳೆಲ್ಲರನ್ನು ಒಂದೇ ಬೃಹತ್ ಕುಟುಂಬದ ಸದಸ್ಯರೆಂಬುಂತೆ ಪರಿಗಣಿಸಿದ್ದನೆಂಬುದು ಷೇಕ್ ಆಲಿ ಅವರ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯವಾಗಿದೆ.

ಮೇಕಿಂಗ್ ಹಿಸ್ಟರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಕಿಯವರು ಟಿಪ್ಪುವಿನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಧಾರವಾಗಿದ್ದ ಭೂಮಿಯ ಒಡೆತನ ಊಳಿಗಮಾನ್ಯ ವರ್ಗಗಳ ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣ ಏಕಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ ಮುರಿಯಿತು ಎಂದು ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯಪಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಅವರು ಆ ಕಾಲದ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳ ಕುರಿತು ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಸಿದ ವಿವರಗಳು ಹೀಗಿವೆ. ಭೂಮಾಲೀಕರ ಬದಲಿಗೆ ಸಾಗುವಳಿ ಮಾಡುವ ರೈತರೇ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕೃಷಿ ಮಾಡುವ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಕೊಂಡಿತು. ಇದರಿಂದ ಕೃಷಿ ಸರಕು ಆರ್ಥಿಕತೆ ತೀವ್ರಗತಿ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಂಡಿತು. ಇತಿಹಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೊಟ್ಟ ಮೊದಲ ಬಾರಿಗೆ ಭೂಮಿಯನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮ ಹೆಸರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ರೈತರು ಪಡೆದುಕೊಂಡರು. ಅವರು ಬೇಕಾದವರಿಗೆ ಭೂಮಿಯನ್ನು ಹಸ್ತಾಂತರ ಮಾಡಬಹುದಿತ್ತು. ಟಿಪ್ಪುವಿನ ಕಾನೂನಿನಂತೆ ಆ ಭೂಮಿಯಿಂದ ಯಾವರೈತರನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಳಾಂತರಿಸುವಂತಿಲ್ಲ. ಹೀಗಾಗಿ ಸಾಗುವಳಿ ಮಾಡುವವನೇ ಭೂ ಒಡೆಯನಾದನು. ಇದರಿಂದ ಪ್ರಬಲಭೂಮಾಲೀಕರು ಕಡಿಮೆಯಾದರು. ಈ ಬಗೆಯ ಊಳಿಗಮಾನ್ಯ ಪದ್ಧತಿಯು ಖಾಸಗಿ ಆಸ್ತಿಯ ಸ್ವರೂಪಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣಭಿನ್ನವಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಇದು ಕೃಷಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಊಳಿಗಮಾನ್ಯ ಸಂಬಂಧಗಳಾಗಿ

Structural and Magnetic Studies of Some Multilayered Films R. Ramanna¹, T. Sankarappa², J.S. Ashwajeet², P.J. Sadashivaiah³ B. M. Irappa¹

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Abstract: Magnetic studies on multilayers have been of great interest in the recent years. Particularly, the multilayers consisting of magnetic and nonmagnetic metals were intensely pursued for structure, magnetic and electrical studies. The role of nonmagnetic spacer in tuning the interlayer exchange coupling between two neighboring magnetic layers has been of greater focus. By following electron beam gun evaporation technique, the multilayers in the configuration, [Mn(60nm)/Al(20nm)]_n; n = 1, 2 and 9 were deposited at elevated temperature of 473K, under high vacuum conditions of the order 10⁻⁶ mbar in a Hindhivac make Vacuum Coating Unit Model 15F6D. Film thickness was measured during deposition using quartz crystal thickness monitor. Films were left in the chamber for more than 10 hours for annealing. Samples were subjected to grazing incidence X- ray diffraction (GIXRD) studies and from that the grain sizes were determined to be of the order of few nanometers. The magnetization as a function of field at 150K and 200K has been measured using SQUID based vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM). From the hysteresis loops, coercive field, saturation magnetization, remanent magnetization and antiferromagnetic coupling were determined. All the three films hinted at the existence of at antiferromagnetic interaction between Mn layers through Al layer. This is for the first time [Mn/Al] multilayers of present configuration were studied for surface structure and magnetic properties and, antiferromagnetic coupling between Mn layers through interfacer layer have been noticed.

Keyword: Maltilayers, X- ray diffraction, Saturation magnetization, Remanent magnetization and Antiferromagnetic coupling

1. INTRODUCTION

In the past three decades, the magnetic and electronic properties of multilayeres consisting of magnetic and nonmagnetic layers have been intensely studied due to their multifunctional applications ranging from magnetic sensors to memory alloys [1, 2]. The role of nonmagnetic spacer in tuning the interlayer exchange coupling (IEC) between two neighboring magnetic layers has been first reported by Grunberg. Subsequently, giant magnetoresistance (GMR) was simultaneously discovered [3, 4] followed by the detection of oscillations in IEC with varying width of the nonmagnetic spacer [5]. Thin films of Al with varying thickness in the range 10-200nm have been grown on (111) Si which revealed that grain size increases with increase in thickness [6]. In some studies, chromium (Cr) spacer instead of copper (Cu) has been used and investigated the effects of interface roughness [7,8] magnetic and electronic structures [9]. An anomalous behavior of low temperature resistivity has been observed in the structure, Co/M/Co (M = Cr or Cr/Ag or Ag/Cr) [10]. The effect of Cu interlayer on grain size and stress has been investigated in sputtered Fe/Cu multilayers [11]. The structural and magnetic properties were studied for Fe/Cu multilayers as a function of Fe layer thickness [12]. Some of the studies were aimed at optimizing the planar structure of (111) Au/Co/Cu trilayers [13]. The idea of diffusing metals from nonmagnetic under layer and over layer into magnetic grain boundaries have been reported for materials C, Cr, Pt [14,15], Ag [16], Al, Cu, and so on[17]. Some Mn-based alloys and compounds exhibit ferromagnetism although they do not contain ferromagnetic elements. Mn/Al [18], Mn/C/Si [19,20] and Mn/SiO2/Si [21] multilayers exhibit ferromagnetism at room temperature. The results suggest that the Mn lattices become ferromagnetic and that the ferromagnetic regions are located near the Mn/Al interfaces [22]. Carbon addition can increase the thermal stability of the coercivity of Mn-Al thin films [23]. It is known that the interlayer coupling sensitively depends on the thickness of spacer layer. Here we report investigations on structural and magnetic properties of films, Mn(60nm)/Al(20nm), labeled as MAM1, MAM2.

II. EXPERIMENTAL

The [Mn (60nm)/Al (20nm)]_{n-1,9} labeled as MAM1, and MAM2 films were deposited in a Vacuum Coating Unit using electron beam gun evaporation techniques at a pressure 7 x 10⁻⁶ mbar and at a temperature of 473K. Structural investigations were carried out by grazing incidence X- ray diffraction (GIXRD), using Brucker-D8 advance diffractometer

Wagnetic Properties of Ni/Fe Multilayer Thin Films P.J.Sadashivaiah¹, T.Sankarappa², R. Ramanna³

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clustrator. The magnetic multilayers, [Ni(100nm)/Fe(100nm)]_n; n = 1, 2, 3 and 5 were deposited by electron beam evaporation method, under high vacuum at 473 K. The magnetization as a function of field was measured using vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM). The parameters such as coercive field, saturation magnetization, remanent magnetization and squareness ratio were determined from the M-H loops. The coercivity and remanent magnetization were found to be increasing with increasing number of bilayers and this is ascribed to the magnetic hardening of the films with increasing number of bilayers, n.

depretus: Multilayers, magnetization, coercive field and squareness ratio.

I. INTRODUCTION

In the past a decade or so magnetic and electrical transport studies on magnetic multilayers have been intensely pursued [1]. These studies also include investigations on crystal structure, nature of layers and interfaces. For example, $[Ni(86A)/Fe(29A)]_{11}$ multilayer was probed for texture and magnetic properties as a function of deposition temperature [2]. The multilayers, $[Fe(29A)/Ni(86A)]_{10}$ and $[Fe(50A)/Ni(50A)]_{10}$ were probed for interfacial properties and magnetization as a function of annealing temperature [3,4]. The effect of thickness of Fe layer over Ni layer on the magnetization and structural properties were investigated [5]. Several multilayer systems of the type $[Fe/M]_n$, M = Cu, Al, Au were studied for magnetic interlayer coupling [6-11] and n stands for number of repeats or bilayers. The Ni/Fe bilayers are technologically very important because of their soft magnetic properties such as low coercivity, high squareness and low saturation field. From the above cited literature, it is clear that the comprehensive studies on structural and magnetic properties of [Ni/Fe] multilayers have not been reported so for. In view of this, we studied structural and magnetic properties of multilayers, $[Ni/Fe]_n$; n = 1, 2, 3, and 5. The films are labeled as NF1, NF2, NF3 and NF4 respectively.

II. EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

The multilayers, [Ni(100nm)/Fe(100nm)]_n; n = 1, 2, 3 and 5 were deposited on to the well cleaned glass substrates at a temperature of 200°C and a pressure of 5 x 10⁻⁶ mbar. In the cleaning process, the glass substrates were kept immersed for half an hour in boiling chromic acid solution and then left them for ten hour in the solution. After that they were washed with detergent soap solution and finally rinsed with acetone. Before loading into the vacuum chamber, they were cleaned and dried [12]. The Ni and Fe layers were deposited by evaporating the nickel and iron sources from two separate molybdenum crucibles using two independent electron beam guns. The thickness of the layers was measured during deposition with the help of quartz crystal thickness monitor. The films were annealed to room temperature slowly in the vacuum chamber. Structural investigations were carried out by grazing incidence X- ray diffraction (GIXRD) studies using Brucker-D8 advance diffractometer with Cu-Ku radiation of 1.5406 Å wavelength. Room temperature magnetization was measured using vibrating sample magnetometer (Model ADE-EV9) with a maximum applied field of 0.1T.

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A. Magnetization

The Vibrating Sample Magnetometer (VSM) has been used to study magnetic properties of the films and the effect of number of bilayers on these properties. The room temperature magnetization, M has been measured with field, H applied parallel to the surface of the films. The recorded hysteresis (M versus H) loops are shown in Fig.2.

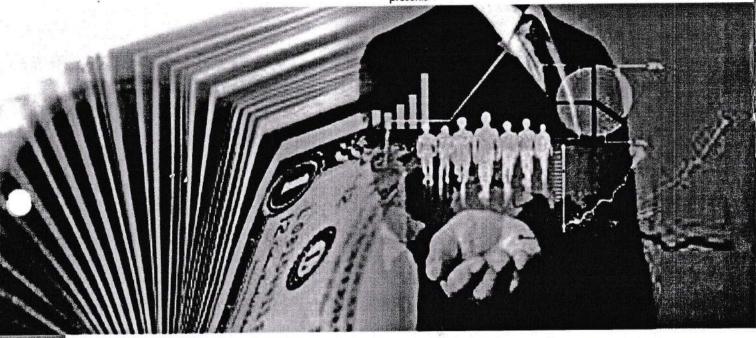
Fig.2

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GST IN INDIA – AN OVERVIEW

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ABSTRACT

The introduction of Goods and Services Tax (GST) was finally implemented on 1st July, 2017. GST is one indirect tax for the whole nation, which will make India one unified common market. By subsuming a large number of Central and State indirect taxes into a single tax, ending cascading effect in a major way and pave the way for a common national market. Introduction of GST would also make Indian products competitive in the domestic and international markets. Studies show that this would have a boosting impact on economic growth. In this paper the authors have made an attempt to study benefits and drawbacks implementation of Goods and Services Tax in India.

Keywords: GST, Indirect Tax, VAT, unified indirect tax regime, Indirect tax reform.

Introduction:

India was the country for various taxes. Before passing GST Act there were twenty-five indirect taxes in India. Indirect taxes levied were Excise Duty, VAT, CST, CEN-VAT. Service Tax, Entertainment Tax etc., are now subsumed in one tax known as GST. It is a destination and value based tax which is imposed on usage of goods and services. It is levied on all stages right from manufacturer to the final consumer, with input tax credit paid at previous stages available as set off. It means tax will be imposed only on value addition and it is borne by the final consumer. The GST is considered as a game changer for India as it will make the tax system more transparent, avoids cascading effect leading to lowering prices and brings additional revenue to the Government. This paper, the researchers have tried to find out the implications of GST on indian market based on its benefits and adverse effects.

Salient features of the GST model

• The GST shall have four components: one levied by the Centre, Central Locals and Services Tax (CGST), the second one levied by the States, State Cocals and Second Tax (SGST), third one levied by the Central Government on Inter State 8.85.

Electrical behavior of Co_{0.5}Ni_{0.5}Ce_xSm_yFe₂₋ (x+y)O₄ ceramics probed by impedance spectroscopy analysis

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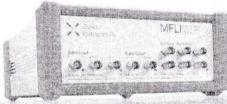
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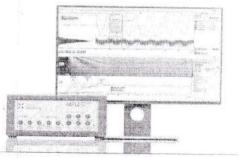


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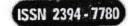




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A REVIEW PAPER ON E-COMMERCE

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Assistant Professor¹ and Student², B. K. College, Chikodi

ABSTRACT

E-Commerce focus is shifting from an importance on pure technology to a more technology-supported to planned action. This means that to realize the full potential of electronic commerce, must be willing to change the way for doing business. History has shown that large gains in productivity and market share take place when technological change is combined with organizational reformation not only is business conducted more efficiently, but also new business opportunities are frequently created.

Many doubted whether electronic commerce is simply trend or not. While the answer is a loud no, it is necessary to point out that like every new technology and management technique. Electronic commerce has been overhyped and oversold in terms of its short-term latent. However the long-term importance of electronic commerce cannot be underestimate and requires sensible consideration and planning on the part of strategies, investors, and management.

Keywords: Internet, E-commerce, Self-Service, Internet banking, Technology.

INTRODUCTION

E-Commerce can be defined as buying and selling of goods and services on the Internet. It complements traditional trade. This includes both Business to Business (B2B) and Business to Consumer (B2C) transaction.

E-Commerce technology is changing in large way. It is very difficult to keep going rapidly with the entire changing world. It is impossible for any individual to keep speed with all the changes to technology that are taking place today as he needs the help of consultants, staff, outsourced services and suppliers. In order to do business over the internet one needs to have knowledge of web languages like HTML, XML. There are thousands of applications has to know such as web servers, search engines, networking and communications. All these are different than the internal technology formation of most organizations.

MEANING

E-Commerce is the buying and selling of products, information and services through over the internet. OR

E-Commerce is buying and selling, Marketing and serving, delivery and payments of products, service information through over the internet, intranets and other Network, between an inter-networked enterprises, customers, suppliers and other business partners. OR

E-Commerce is the buying and selling of goods and services with the help of internet. In practice, this method is used in present market situation to fulfill the requirements of the consumer.

MAIN FEATURES OF E-COMMERCE

- Anyone can set up and used a business web site
- > Challenges for both consumer and business is doing if well and making money
- It challenge to consumer to discovering and capitalizing the opportunities with both hands
- Goods and services can be sold or leased with the help of internet
- Delivery , Time spent is very less
- Very close to world market no can dominate the internet market
- ➤ If anyone can uses E-Commerce it requires web browser, internet connections, Hardware's and Software's etc

OBJECTIVES

- 1. E-Commerce reduces costs
- 2. E-Commerce provide faster customer response
- 3. E-Commerce improved service quality
- 4. E-Commerce is lower product cycle time

METHODOLOGY SECONDARY SOURCE

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A REVIEW PAPER ON DIGITAL PAYMENT SYSTEMS

Prof Nagagouda B. Patil¹ and Bharat H. Hajare²
Assistant Professor³ and Student², Basavaprabhu Kore Science, Arts & Commerce College, Chikodi

ABSTRACT

As buying and selling activities in business are moving from face to face trading, mail order, and telephone order to electronic commerce over open networks such as Internet. Digital Funds Transfer over financial networks is logically safe; securing payments over open networks between business servers and consumer workstations pose challenges of a new element. This article reviews the position of the art in payment technologies.

Keywords: Digital payment system, Digital payment models, Security Requirements, Availability & Reliability, Online & Offline payment systems

INTRODUCTION

Digital payment system is an integral part of digital commerce. It define digital payment is an economic exchange that take place online between consumer and seller. The get in touch with of this exchange is usually some form of electronic financial instrument. That is backed by a bank or a mediator, or by legal tender. There are three interesting attention among financial organization in electronic payment-decreasing technology cost, reduced operational and processing cost and increasing online commerce. In this article, we attempt to provide an overview of electronic payment systems focusing on issues related to their security.

MEANING

A digital payment system is a way of making transactions/payments through a digital media. That is making payment by the use of 'plastic money' and 'e-money' i.e. online payment services providing by banks. The banker and customer, both are use the digital media to send and receive the money, without the use of physical cash or cheque.

OBJECTIVES

- To understand the concept of digital payment system.
- · It is use to understand the concept of security.
- To study buyer preference to wards payment access with respect to charges and risks.
- To understand the charges in respect of payment access.
- · To analyze the risks involved in digital payment system.

METHODOLOGY

- NEFT (National Electronic Fund Transfer)
- RTGS(Real Time Gross Settlement)
- Net Banking (Mobile Banking)
- E-Payment (Electronic Payment)
- CTS Clearing System (Cheque Truncation System)
- Master Card

ELECTRONIC PAYMENT MODELS

Commerce always involves a buyer and seller who exchange money for goods/services, and at least one financial organization which links "bits" to "money". In most existing payment systems, the latter role is divided into two parts: an issuer (used by the customer) and an acquirer (used by the payee). Digital payment from spender to receiver is implemented by a flow of real money from the spender via the issuer and acquirer to the receiver. In prepaid cash like payment system, a certain amount of money is taken away from the payer (for example, by debiting that amount from the senders bank account) earlier than a purchase is made. This amount of money can be used for expenditure later. Card-based digital purse, digital cash as well as (certified/guaranteed) bank cheques falls in this category.

42 **THR**

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ಬರಮರಡ್ಡಿ	ಚಿಟಮುಟರಡ್ಡಿ	ಪಾಕನಾಕರಡ್ಡಿ	ಲಿಂಗಾಯತರಡ್ಡಿ	ನಾಮದರ

ಈ ಮೇಲಿನ ಸಮುದಾಯದ ಪ್ರತಿನಿಧಿಗಳು ದೇಸಗತಿಗಳಾಗಿದ್ದರು. ಇವರು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಕಾನೂನುನಿಂದ ಮಾನ್ಯವಾದ ನಿರಪೇಕ್ಷವಾದ ಮಾಲೀಕತ್ವದ ಹಕ್ಕುಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದ ಕಾರಣ ಈ ವರ್ಗದವರು ಗೇಣಿದಾರರ ವೇಳೆ ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ ಹೊಂದಿ, ಅವರು ಅನೇಕ ಸಲ ಬಡ ಕೃಷಿಕರನ್ನು ಹಿಂಡಿ ಹಿಪ್ಪೆಮಾಡಿದ ಪ್ರಸಂಗವನ್ನು ಕಾಣಬಹುದಾಗಿದೆ. ಈ ದೇಸಾಯಿಗಳು ಭೂಮಿಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಾಧಿಸಿದ ಒಡೆತನದ ಪರಿಣಾಮವಾಗಿ ಕೆಳಜಾತಿಯವರೆಗೆ ಸಾಂಪ್ರದಾಯಿಕವಾಗಿ ದಕ್ಕುತಿದ್ದ ಉತ್ಪನ್ನದ ಹಿಸ್ಸೆ ತಪ್ಪಿಹೋಯಿತು.

ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಪೂರ್ವದಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೇಲ್ಜಾತಿಯವರ ಪ್ರಾಬಲ್ಯ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಅಲಂಕಾರಿಕವಾ. ಆಚರಣಾತ್ಮಕವೂ ಆಗಿದ್ದದ್ದು ಭೂಮಿ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ ಪದ್ಧತಿಯನ್ನು ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಿದ ನಂತರ ಅವರ ಪ್ರಾಬಲ್ಯ ಇನ್ನೂ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಸಮಗ್ರವು ಸದೃಢವೂ ಆಯಿತು. ಇದರ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಹೊಸ ದೇಸಗತಿಗಳು ಬಲಿಷ್ಠ ಗುಂಪುಗಳನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮತ್ತ ಸೆಳಿದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ಉತ್ಸಾಹದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಮುಖ್ಯವಾದ ಪೋಲಿಸು ಮತ್ತು ಕಂದಾಯ ಸೇವೆ ಸ್ಥಾನಗಳನ್ನು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ೧ ಕಲ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟರು. ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ ಆಡಳಿತಗಾರರು ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಜವಾದ ಅಧಿಕಾರದ ಮೂಲಗಳಲ್ಲಿನೆ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಬಹಳ ಬೇಗ ಗುರುತಿಸಿರಲ್ಲದೆ ಗ್ರಾಮದ ಮುಖಂಡ ಹಾಗೂ ಪಟೇಲ ಅಥವಾ ಶಾನುಭೋಗನ ಸ್ಥಾನವನ್ನು ಸದೃಢಗೊಳಿಸುವುದ ಮೂಲಕ ತಮ್ಮ ಅನುಕೂಲಕ್ಕೆ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಿಕೊಂಡರು. ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಬುದ್ಧಿವಂತರ ಕುಟುಂಬದವರಿಂದ ಈ ಮಂದಿಯನ್ನು ಆರಿಸಲಾಗುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. ಹಾಗೆ ಮಾಡುವುದ^{00ದ} ಗ್ರಾಮದವರು ಅವರ ಅಧಿಕಾರವನ್ನು ಒಪ್ಪುವ ಮನಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿರುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಪಟೇಲರು ಅಥವಾ ಶಾನಭೋಗರು ಸರಕಾರದ ಆಡಳಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದರಲ್ಲದೆ, ಜನರಿಂದ ಕಂದಾಯ ವಸೂಲಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಸರಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ದೇಸಗತಿಗಳು ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಪಾತ್ರವಹಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರಲ್ಲದೆ, ಸರಕಾರದೊಂದಿಗೆ ಮದ್ಯವರ್ತಿಗಳಾಗಿ ಕಾರ್ಯನಿಸ್ತಾರ್ಣ ಮಧ್ಯವರ್ತಿಗಳಾಗಿ ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಹಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಈ ಮೂಲಕ ತಮ್ಮ ಬಂಧು–ಬಾಂಧವರ ಯೋಗಕ್ಷೇಮವನ್ನು ಸಾಧಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. ಈ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನಗಳು ಸ್ಥಳೀಯ ಸರಕಾರದ ಪ್ರತಿನಿಧಿಗಳಾಗಿದ್ದರು. ಇವರು ಆಳಿದ ಪ್ರದೇಶವನ್ನು 'ಪರಗಣ' ಎನ್ನಲಾಗುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. ಪರಗಣವು ಆಡಳಿತ ಸಮುದಾಯ ಕೇಂದ್ರವಾಗಿದ್ದು, ಇದರ ಅಡಳಿತ ನೋಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದವನೇ ದೇಸಾಯಿ. ಪರಗಣದಲ್ಲಿ ದೇಸಾಯಿ ವಾಸಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು. ತನ್ನ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣದ ಪ್ರದೇಶವನ್ನು ಅನೇಕ ಉಪವಿಭಾಗಗಳಾಗಿ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಆಡಳಿತ ನಡೆಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು.

ಸಿಂದಗಿ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ದೇಸಗತಿ ಮನೆತನದ ಆಲಮೇಲದ ಶಿವಲಿಂಗರಾವ ದೇಶಮುಖರು ಮುಂಬೈ ^{ಸರಕಾರ} ೧೯೩೩ರ ನವೆಂಬರ ೩೦ರಂದು ಅತ್ಯುತ್ತಮ ಎಂಬ ಪ್ರಮಾಣಪತ್ರ ಹಾಗೂ ಸನದನ್ನು ನೀಡಿತು. ಅಲ್ಲದೆ ^{ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್} ಸರಕಾರ ಜೂನ ೧೯೪೪ರಲ್ಲಿ ಬಹಾದ್ದೂರ ಎಂಬ ಪದವಿಯನ್ನು ದಯಪಾಲಿಸಿತು. ನಂತರ ಮುಂಬೈ ^{ಪ್ರಾಂತದ}

International Multi-Disciplinary Seminar on "Role and Status of Women in India"

er :- Deccan Studies & Historical Research Association, Bijapur Collaboration with Shaheen Independent College, Vijayapur

Jan. 2020

A study about Role and status of Devadasi Women With Special Reference to Athani Taluka of Belagavi District

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Abstract:

Devadasi means servants of god and the practice of Devadasi is prevailed in ancient India. Currently, though it is banned by law, it is still practiced in North Karnataka and South Maharashtra. Under Devadasi practice girls and dedicated, preferably as virgins, into temple service. Even few women were dedicated under Devadasi practice to the temples Majority of the Devadusi women are dedicated to temples of Sri Renuka Yallamma of Savadatti and Kokatnur Yallamma of Athani of Belagavi District, Manura of Kalburgi District and Chandragutti in Shimoga District of Karnataka State. The present study is based on schemes and facilities provided by Karnataka government to Devadasi Women to improve their livelihood and it aims to analyze the role and status of Devadasi women in Belagavi District.

Introduction:

The present study aims to analyze role and status of Devadasi women in Belagavi District. Further, the study attempted to find out the status of Devadasis in their families and society. It is also assessed the socioeconomy and religious states of Devadasis in society. In India Devadasi is a religious practice, which offers girls to the deity in Hindu temples. The dedication usually occurs before the girl reaches puberty and requires the girl to become sexually available for community members. Traditionally it is believed that these girls are "serving" Society as "ordained" by the goddess. Due to her sacred condition and her belonging to the divinity, a Devadasi cannot be married to one particular Man, as in the traditional idea of marriage women are transferable property gifted to husbands. This concept is will summarize by a saying 'a Devadasi is servant of God but wife of the whole town'.

Devadasi System:

Devadasi Culture is prevalent throughout India. More particularly Especially in the Districts of Belagavi, Bagalkot, Vijaypur, Bidar, Koppal of the South Karnataka and Districts of Solapur, Kolhapur, Sangali of Maharashtra. It is in different forms and names such as Maharis in Keral, Muralis in Maharashtra, Basavis and Devalis in Andhra Pradesh and Jogatis and Basavis in Karnataka states. Devadasis are also known by various other local certain terms, like, Joginins, Devadasis practices Dancing girls, Prostitutes Dedicated to Deities Etc. Devadasi are sometimes referred to as a east. However some question the accuracy of this usage of women. The backward areas of Districts are more prone to this cult, where maximum Number of scheduled caste women from all majority villages of Belagavi district are dedicated to Yallamma temple of Soundatti in Belagavi district. Devadasi cults Evil system where many backward women are exploited in the name of Religion. It is more in the borders of Karnataka and Maharashtra states. These girls, who are dedicated to god. are considered as married to particular deity. In simpler words this means that they cannot marry any mortal. The girls are forced to "dedicate" themselves at a very young age when these young girls attain puberty their virginity sold to the highest bidder as dedicated by Devadasi system. The younger ones face the worst from the exploitation, forced to become sex slaves. Mostly women from the Dalit and oppressed community become the victims of this exploitative practice. Almost in all the parts of India there is an ancient tradition of offering young girls to deities, the tradition is prevalent in many rural areas. Particularly in Southern Maharashtra and Northern Karnataka States. Young girls of tender age are offering to the Goddess Yallamma (or Renuka), whose main is situated in village Soundatti in the nearby Belagavi District of Karnataka state.

According to Devadasis themselves there exists a Devadasi 'way of life' or professional Ethic but not Devadasi Jati (sub-cast). Later, office of Devadasi become hereditary but it did not concern the right to work without adequate qualification. The word "Devadasi" might cannot servant of god, but in reality a girl child who is dedicated to the goddess in no more than a prostitute. Devadasi(Deva: God, Dasi: female servant) The

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Problems And Challenges Of Rural Women's Entrepreneurship: A Sociological Study

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Abstract

In today's world, women entrepreneurs are playing very vital role and they have become important part of the global business environment and it's really important for the sustained economic development and social progress. In India, though women are playing key role in the society, but still their entrepreneurial ability has not been properly tapped due to the lower status of women in the society. The main purpose of this paper is to find out the challenges of women entrepreneurs in India. This paper includes rationale grounds behind the women entrepreneurship. Another main purpose of this paper is to analyze policies of Indian government for women and also to analyze that are those policies adequate for the growth of women entrepreneurship. Main reasons for women to become an entrepreneur, the institutions that are serving the women to put their views into action are also included in this study. On the basis of this study some suggestions are given to encourage spirit of women entrepreneurship to become a successful entrepreneur.

Introduction

Every rural entrepreneur faces in today's world, women entrepreneurs are playing very vital role and they have become important part of the global business environment and it's really important for the sustained economic development and social progress. In India, though women are playing key role in the society, but still their entrepreneurial ability has not been properly tapped due to the lower status of women in the society. The main purpose of this paper is to find out the status of women entrepreneurs in India. This paper includes rationale grounds behind the women entrepreneurship. Another main purpose of this paper is to analyze policies of Indian government for women and also to analyze that are those policies adequate for the growth of women entrepreneurship. Main reasons for women to become an entrepreneur, the institutions that are serving the women to put their views into action are also included in this study. On the basis of this study some suggestions are given to encourage spirit of women entrepreneurship to become a successful entrepreneur his kind gender bias which is unable to redress in the social context. Being one of the social problems, it attacks an entrepreneur as elemental one. In rural areas women face legal and institutional segregation and discrimination, wherein laws and regulations hinder women's ability to become successful entrepreneurs. As India is dominant by patriarchal male culture, it's not so easy to come out of the social bindings for rural women. Therefore assisting women to the process of setting up a business is not enough. It is very essential to give mental support out of gender bias to succeed is also important.

A) PARADOX OF ILLITERACY RESULTS IN LACK OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILL

The problems faced by rural entrepreneurs are overlapped on one another. As literacy ratio of rural women is low, is directly affects the ratio of women entrepreneurs. They are benighted of new technologies and its developments. They are completely oblivious towards marketing knowledge. The enigmatic concept of literacy and skill are intrinsic things for a rural women entrepreneur to set up themselves in marketing sector. Apart from literacy there exists the problem of being skilled. For a rural Indian woman of poor economy with various skills faces the problem of financial assistance. Meanwhile a woman entrepreneur of sound economy may not be skilled. Hence it's puzzling of absence and presence of skill and knowledge. Above all there are women entrepreneur from rural areas in whom both skill and economic assistance should be provided.

B) LACK OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Does the law provide equal financial support to women entrepreneur as men in financial rights and the equal inheritance rights? As all problems are enchained with one another, the problem of financial support cannot not detach from the chain of problems. It is the underlying problem for a woman to establish an enterprise; as a result she steps back or makes a blind eye to become a successful entrepreneur. It is true that women have lesser opportunities and ample of financial problems to be equipped. This is only because of insufficiency of tangible security and credit in the market. Along with these they are heedless about the process

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Feminine Identity, Struggle and Strength of Dr .Suvarna Shantatai Madar

Dr. Smt. Geetanjali G Doddamani Asst Prof of English

KLE's Basavaprabhu Kore, Arts Science and Commerce College CHIKODI

"It is impossible to think about the welfare of the world unless the condition of woman is improved. It

"I measure the progress of a community by the degree of progress which woman have achieved". "It is the education which is the right weapon to cut the slavery and it is the education which will enlighten the

downtrodden masses to come up and gain social status, economic betterment and political freedom"

Our Vedas tell us that woman held an important place in ancient culture. No ritual was ever complete without the presence of woman. The male members of the society bows their head to Goddess Lakshmi and

Durga and it was not considered as a sign of weakness to bow to female deities The Manusmriti also known as Manu Dharma shastra, is the earliest metrical work in Hinduism, which

gives definition of woman as,

[Where women are provided place of honor, Gods are pleased and reside there in that household.] Women are treated as second citizens, but in real woman is the Mother of Mankind and she is the integral part of human society. The 21st century is the new powerful age where woman has achieved a lot with her own efforts without looking back at the historical injustices done to her but rather its time to look forward and empower herself to become a perfect role model by taking the right decisions at the right time with their

Education to woman is the most powerful instrument of changing woman's position in the society. Woman in India today has served and played a significant role as senior official positions in the Indian Government, including that of President, The Prime Minister of India, Speaker of the Lok Sabha, Defense Minister and so on.

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This article is all about of Dr. Suvarna S Madar, a daughter of Devadasi, a religious practice in southern India. Her mother Shantatai was dedicated to a deity and was forbidden to enter into a real marriage.

Dr. Suvarna was born on 22 July 1978 at Yaliammanawadi near Athani taluka of Belgavi district and was considered as a servant of God DEVA+DASI Karnataka. With of lot of hardship her mother was able to admit suvana into a school as poverty was a biggest enemy of their life. Apart from all these struggles today Suvarna is a Ph D holder from Vijaypur Womens University from Department of Economics, her thesis is entitled as, "An Economic Study Of Rehabilitation

Her journey in achieving this success was not a easy task. She worked on daily wages ,sold coconuts, Program of Devadasis in Athani Taluk". oil ,flowers in front of the temple after her school in order to provide food fpr the family. Shantatai struggled very hard and protected her daughter to not to enter the evil practice of Devadasi system as she always wanted her daughter to study and achieve in the same field and Suvarna fulfilled the dream of her mother. If a woman tries then she can achieve anything in any field with any number of problems and Suvarna has proven all these and this is the real status of a woman.

In Our Indian society woman is treated as a second citizen and she is undergoing much harassment physically, mentally, economically and socially and this has failed to give justice to a woman as there is nobody to take responsibility always woman is pointed out. But apart from all this Indian woman today has found her own identity.

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STUDIES IN KARNATAKA HISTORY AND CULTURE

Editors

Prof. R.M. Shadakshariah Prof. Iranna Pattar PROF. S.R. NAGANNAVAR



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ತೆ.ಎಲ್.ಇ. ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ, ಬಿ.ಕೆ. ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಚಿಕ್ಕೋಡಿ, ಬೆಳಗಾವಿ ಗಟ್ಟ

ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ ಲೇಖನದಲ್ಲಿ ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ಇನಾಂ ಗ್ರಾಮಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ದೇವಾಲಯಗಳನ್ನು ಕುರಿತಿ ವಿವೇಚಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ. ಇನಾಂ ಎಂಬ ಪದವು ಪರ್ಶಿಯನ್ ಭಾಷೆಯಿಂದ ಬಂದ ಪದವಾಗಿದೆ. ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ದಕ್ಷಿತ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ವಿಧದ ಸಾಗುವಳಿ ಭೂಮಿಗೆ ಹೀಗೆ ಕರೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. (ಎಲ್. ವೇಮಾರೆಡ್ಡಿ, ಪಟೇಲರ ಪತ್ರಾನುಬೋಗರ ಕರ್ತವ್ಯಗಳು, 1936, ಪು. 70) ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಿಕವಾದ ಅರ್ಥದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಂದಾಯರಹಿತ ಕೊಡುಗೆ ಭೂಮಿ ಕರೆಯುಬಹುದು. ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ರಾಜವಂಶಗಳು ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಸಂಭಾಗತಿಕೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ರಕ್ಷಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಬಂದಿವೆ. ಇದು ಭಾರತ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಪಡೆದ ನಂತರ 1955ರಲ್ಲಿ ಇನಾಂ ಕಾರುಗಳು ರದ್ದುಗೊಳಿಸುವವರಿಗೂ ಒಂದಲ್ಲ ಒಂದು ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜಾರಿಯಲ್ಲಿತ್ತು.

ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗ ಪ್ರದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಜಯನಗರ ಅರಸರ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು 'ಉಪಕಾರಿ' ಅಸ್ಟ್ರಿಕ್ಕ್ 'ಸೇವಾ' ಎಂಬುದಾಗಿ ಕರೆಯಲಾಗುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. ಉಪಕಾರಿ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ಬ್ರಹ್ಮಾದಾಯ, ದೇವಾದಾಯ, ಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಕ್ಕಿ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳೆಂಬುದಾಗಿ ಗುರುತಿಸಿದ್ದರು. ಸೇವಾ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳೆಂದರೆ ಸೈನಿಕ ಸೇವೆ ಮತ್ತು ನಾಗರಿಕ ಸೇರ್ಬ್ರಿಕ್ಟ್ ನೀಡಿದ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳಾಗಿದ್ದವು. ಇದೇ ರೀತಿಯಾದ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳು ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗದ ನಾಯಕ ಅರಸರ ಕರ್ಮ್ನಿಕ್ಟ್ ಯಾವ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಜಾರಿಯಲ್ಲಿದ್ದವು. ಈ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದಂತೆ ಅಧ್ಯಯನದ ಮೊದಳಿ ವಿವರವಾಗಿ ಚರ್ಚಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗ ಪ್ರದೇಶವು 1779ರಲ್ಲಿ ಹೈದರಾಲಿಯ ಸ್ವಾಧೀನವಾದ ನಂತರ ಮೈಸೂರು ವಿಲೀನವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಹೈದರನ ಮಗನಾದ ಟಿಪ್ಪುವಿನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ 1788ರಲ್ಲಿ ರೆವಿನ್ಯೂ ಸರ್ವೇ ಕಾರ್ಯಕೈಗೊಳೆಸುವ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸರಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಸೇರಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲಾಯಿತು. ಆದರೆ ಕೆಲವು ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಮಸೀದಿಗಳು, ದೇವಾಲಯಗಳು, ಮಠಗಳು ಹಾಗೆಯೇ ಬ್ರಾಹ್ಮಣರು ತಮ್ಮ ಎಂದಿನ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ನೀಡಲಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಇವನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಪ್ರಚಲಿತವಾಗಿದ್ದ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಪ್ರಮಾಣದ ಭೂಮಿಯನ್ನು ತೋಡಿದರೆ, ಸಣ್ಣ ಕೋಟೆ ಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತು ಇಂತಹ ರೈತರಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಪ್ರಮಾಣದ ಭೂಮಿಯನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಳೀಯ ರೂಪದಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಪ್ರಮಾಣದ ಭೂಮಿಯನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಳೀಯ ರೂಪದಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗೆ ಹಾದು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು. ಇದೇ ಕಾಲದ ಬುಕಾನನ್ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯಿಂದಲೂ ಕೆಲವು ವಿಚಾರಗಳ ಮಾಡುತ್ತು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು. ಇದೇ ಕಾಲದ ಬುಕಾನನ್ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯಿಂದಲೂ ಕೆಲವು ವಿಚಾರಗಳ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು. ಇದೇ ಕಾಲದ ಬುಕಾನನ್ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯಿಂದಲೂ ಕೆಲವು ವಿಚಾರಗಳ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದನು ಮಾಡುತ್ತು ಕಟ್ಟಿಸಿ ನೀರಾವರಿಗೆ ಅನುಕೂಲ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಟ್ಟರೆ ಹಾಗೆ ನೀರಾವರಿಗೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. ಆದರೆ ಆ ಕೆರೆಯನ್ನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿರುವಂತೆ ನೋಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕಾಗಿತ್ತು ಅಧೀನದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಕೆರೆಗಳು ಸರಕಾರದ ಆಡಳಿತದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಕೆರೆಗಳಿಗಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಉತ್ತಮ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿರುತ್ತ ಅಧೀನದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಕೆರೆಗಳು ಸರಕಾರದ ಆಡಳಿತದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಕೆರೆಗಳಿಗಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಉತ್ತಮ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿರುತ್ತ

ದಿವಾನ್ ಪೂರ್ಣಯ್ಯನವರು ತಮ್ಮ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಇನಾಂ ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು ಪುನರುವುತಾಗಿತ್ತುವೆ ವಿಧದ ದತ್ತಿ ಹಿಡುವಳಿಗಳನ್ನು 'ಮುಜರಾಯಿ' ಇಲಾಖೆಗೆ ಸೇರಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. ಮುಜರಾಯಿ ಇಲಾಖೆಗೆ ಬೇರಿನ ಅಮಲ್ದಾರರು ಮತ್ತು ಫೌಜುದಾರರಿಗೆ ವಹಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. ಹಿಂದೂ ಮತ್ತು ಮುಸಲ್ಮಾನರಿಗೆ ಸೇರಿದ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಾಗಳ ಪರಮಾನದ ಮೇಲ್ವಿಟ್ಟಾಗಿ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಗಳಾದ ದೇವಾಲಯ, ಛತ್ರ, ಮಠ ದರ್ಗಾ ಮೊದಲಾದವುಗಳ ವರಮಾನದ ಮೇಲ್ವಿಟ್ಟಾಗಿ ಇಲಾಖೆಗೆ ವಹಿಸಿಕೊಡಲಾಯಿತು. ಹಾಗೆಯೇ ದಿವಾನ್ ಪೂರ್ಣಯ್ಯನವರು 1800ರಲ್ಲಿ ಸರ್ವಾಟ್ಟ್ ಇನಾಂಗಳನ್ನು ದಾಖಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿರಲಿ ಅಥವಾ ಇಲ್ಲದೇ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತು ತಿಂದು ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತು ತಿಂದು ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇನ್ನು ಪಾತ್ರಿಕೆ ಅಥವಾ ಇಲ್ಲದೇ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತು ತಿಂದು ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತು ತಿಂದು ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತು ತಿಂದು ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತು ತಿಂದು ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇನ್ನು ಪಾತ್ರಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಇನ್ನು ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಗಳನ್ನು ದಾಖಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿರಲಿ ಅಥವಾ ಇಲ್ಲದೇ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಇನಾಂ ಸಟ್ಟಮೆಂಟ್ ಇತ್ತಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕಿಕೆ ಆರಾಮಿಕ

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17. GREEN SYNTHESIS OF PYRAZOLE DERIVATIVES

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ABSTRACT

Pyrazole is a versatile moiety has diverse activities ranging material science to medicinal science. Number of pyrazole derivatives are synthesised and screened for various activities. People have developed many eco-friendly methods to synthesis this pharmacologically active molecule are briefly discussed. And also their applications in medicinal field and their synthetic utility are discussed.

Pyrazoles constitute an important class of heterocyclic compounds that are widely used in the material, pharmaceutical and agrochemical industry. Five-membered ring systems containing two double bonds and two nitrogen atoms adjacent to each other are called pyrazoles. Synthesis of pyrazoles has received considerable attention from organic chemists across world. Pyrazole derivatives are one of the most active compounds and show a wide spectrum of medicinal activities. In recent years, a number of drugs have been developed from pyrazole derivatives (Figure 1). Namely, celecoxib demonstrates anti-inflammatory effects and inhibits COX-2; rimonabant functions as a cannabinoid receptor and is utilized to treat obesity: fomepizole inhibits alcohol dehydrogenase, and sildenafil inhibits phosphodiesterase. Some of these compounds have important applications in material chemistry and as brightening agents and exhibit significant solvatochromic [1] and electroluminescence [2] properties. Moreover, they act as semiconductors, liquid crystals, and organic light-emitting diodes. Heterocycles having pyrazole rings are also of considerable interest because of their synthetic utility as synthetic reagents in multicomponent reactions, chiral auxiliaries and guanylating agents. It has also been found that various substituted pyrazoles are used as chelation and extraction reagents for many metal ions.

Pyrazolones another very important heterocyclic moieties which are widely used in medicine, color photography, analytical chemistry, and agriculture. Pyrazolones are another important class of pyrazole heterocycles possessing important biological properties and they have been known for more than one century [3-4]. They have been widely used in medicines, color photography, analytical chemistry, and agriculture. The pyrazolone phenazone, [5-6] synthesized in 1883 by Ludwig Knorr, is the very first synthetic antipyretic and analgesic drug, and metamizole, developed somewhat later, is considered the strongest antipyretic. The pyrazolone edaravone is a neuroprotective agent. The pyrazolone derivatives act as p38 inhibitors, [7] HIV integrase inhibitors, [8] type 4-phosphodiesterase inhibitor, [9-10] and antibacterial agent, [11] respectively.

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BOUNDS ON HARARY INDEX WITH RESPECT TO VERTEX CONNECTIVITY, INDEPENDENT NUMBER AND INDEPENDENT DOMINATION NUMBER OF A GRAPH

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ABSTRACT. In the present paper, we obtain bounds for Harary index H(G) of a connected (molecular) graph in terms of vertex connectivity, independent number, independent domination number and characterize graphs extremal with respect to them.

1. INTRODUCTION

Let G be a simple connected graph with vertex set $V(G) = \{v_1, v_2, ..., v_n\}$ and edge set E(G). Distance between the vertices u and v in a graph G is defined as the length of shortest path between u and v, is denoted by d(u, v).

Harary index H(G) of a graph G is introduced independently by Plavsic et al. [4] and Ivanciuc et al. [2] in 1993 for the characterization of molecular graphs and it is defined as

(1.1)
$$H(G) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{u,v \in V(G)} \frac{1}{d(u,v)}.$$

Harary index correlate well with many chemical properties like QSPR (quantitative structure-property relationship), QSAR (quantitative structure-activity relationship) and such has been well studied over the last 25 years. Use of Harary

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